Using the US EPA's CompTox Chemistry Dashboard for structure identification and non-targeted analyses

Antony Williams¹, Andrew D. McEachran³, Seth Newton², Kristin Isaacs², Katherine Phillips², Nancy Baker¹, Chris Grulke¹ and Jon R. Sobus²

National Center for Computational Toxicology, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, RTP, NC
 National Exposure Research Laboratory, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, RTP, NC
 Oak Ridge Institute of Science and Education (ORISE) Research Participant, Research Triangle Park, NC

The views expressed in this presentation are those of the author and do not necessarily reflect the views or policies of the U.S. EPA

March 2018 ACS Spring Meeting, New Orleans

The CompTox Chemistry Dashboard



• A publicly accessible website delivering access:

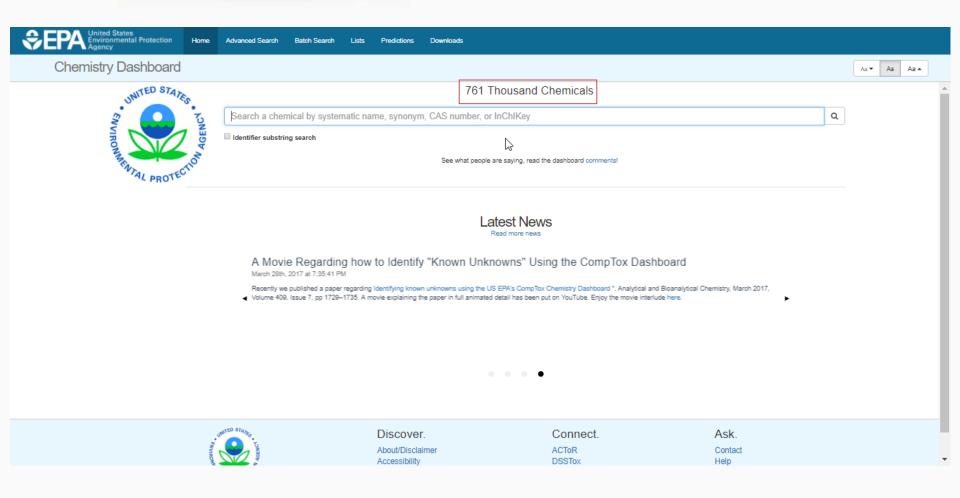
- ~760,000 chemicals with related property data
- Experimental and predicted physicochemical property data
- Experimental Human and Ecological hazard data
- Integration to "biological assay data" for 1000s of chemicals
- Information regarding consumer products containing chemicals
- Links to other agency websites and public data resources
- "Literature" searches for chemicals using public resources
- "Batch searching" for thousands of chemicals

DOWNLOADABLE Open Data for reuse and repurposing

CompTox Chemistry Dashboard



https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard



1 of ~761,000 Chemical Pages



Separation Home Advanced Search	Batch Search Lists Predictions Downloads	Search All Data Q
Chemistry Dashboard EPAHFR	Submit Co	omment Copy - Aa - Aa - Aa -
1,2-Propylene glycol 57-55-6 DTXSID0021206		
Searched by DSSTox_Substance_Id: Found 1 result for 'D' Q Lint E & Q	SID0021208'.	
	Wikipedia	
ОН	Propylene glycol (IUPAC name: propane-1,2-diol) is a synthetic organic compound with the or C3H8O2. It is a viscous colorless liquid which is nearly odorless but possesses a faintly sweet is classed as a diol and is miscible with a broad range of solvents, including water, acetone, a produced on a large scale and is primarily used in the production of polymers, but also sees more	et taste. Chemically it and chloroform. It is
HO	Intrinsic Properties	
СН3	Structural Identifiers	
	Linked Substances	
	Presence in Lists	
	Record Information	
	Quality Control Notes	
Chemical Properties Env. Fate/Transport Hazard ADME (Beta)	Exposure Bioassays Similar Compounds Related Substances Synonym	s Literature Links Comments

Access to Chemical Hazard Data



	States mental Protei	ction	Home	Advanced Search	Batch Searc	h Lists	Predictions	Downloads	5			Search All Da	ta
Chemistry	Dashbo	oard	EPAH	FR						Submit Comn	Copy •	Aa 🕶 🗛	Aa
Chemical Properties	Env. Fate/Trar	nsport	Hazard	ADME (Beta)	Exposure	Bioassays	Similar Com	pounds	Related Substance	s Synonyms	Literature	Links Comme	nts
Exposure Limit		Downloa	d table as:	TSV Excel			Huma	an Eco					
Lethality Effect Level Point of Departure			Priorit	¢ ț∳	Subtype	Risk Assessmer Class	t Values	Units 🍦		Exposure Route Specie	es 🗘 Subsourd	e Source	
Toxicity Value		+	8	NOEL	Cardiova	subchronic	5000.0	mg/kg-day	subchronic	oral r	at Vaille et	PPRTV (•
		+	8	NOEL	Endocrine	subchronic	5000.0	mg/kg-day	subchronic	oral r	at Vaille et	PPRTV (L
		+	8	LOEL	Hematol	subchronic	2500.0	mg/kg-day	subchronic	oral r	at Vaille et	PPRTV (
		+	8	LOEL	Hepatic	subchronic	2500.0	mg/kg-day	subchronic	oral r	at Vaille et	PPRTV (
		+	8	NOEL	Immune	immunot	5000.0	mg/kg-day	subchronic	oral r	at Vaille et	PPRTV (
		+	8	NOEL	Renal	subchronic	5000.0	mg/kg-day	subchronic	oral r	at Vaille et	PPRTV (
		+	8	LOEL	Systemic	subchronic	2500.0	mg/kg-day	subchronic	oral r	at Vaille et	PPRTV (
		+	8	NOEL	Hematol	subchronic	1500.0	mg/kg-day	subchronic	oral ra	bbit Vaille et	PPRTV (
		+	8	NOEL	Systemic	subchronic	1500.0	mg/kg-day	subchronic	oral ra	bbit Vaille et	PPRTV (

Sources of Exposure to Chemicals



Product & Use Categories	osure	Bioassays	Similar Compounds	Related Substances	Synonyms	Literature	Links	Comme	ents
Chemical Weight Fraction		Prod	luct & Use Categorie	es (PUCs) 🚯					
Chemical Functional Use	÷	<u>Categorizat</u> PUC	<u>ion type</u>	\$ <u>Nur</u> 288	nber of Unique F	Products		•	*
Monitoring Data		PUC PUC		208 117					
Exposure Predictions		PUC PUC		107					
		PUC		101					
Production Volume		PUC PUC		90 89					+

Dashboard for Structure ID



- Structure Identification using the dashboard
 - Formula/mass-based searching 1 chemical at a time

Advanced Searches



	Advance	ed Search@	
Mass Search () ± Min/Max M T Mass Da	± Error	Da ppm	Search Q
Molecular Formula Search 🖲		 MS Ready Formula () Exact Formula () 	Search Q
Generate Molecular Formula(e) () ± MinMax	± Error		Secret O
Da Default Options: C[1-50] H[0-100] O[0-20] N[0-20 Include Halogens: T[0-20] Cl[0-20] Br[0-20] I[0-		Da ppm	Search Q
Options 💌			

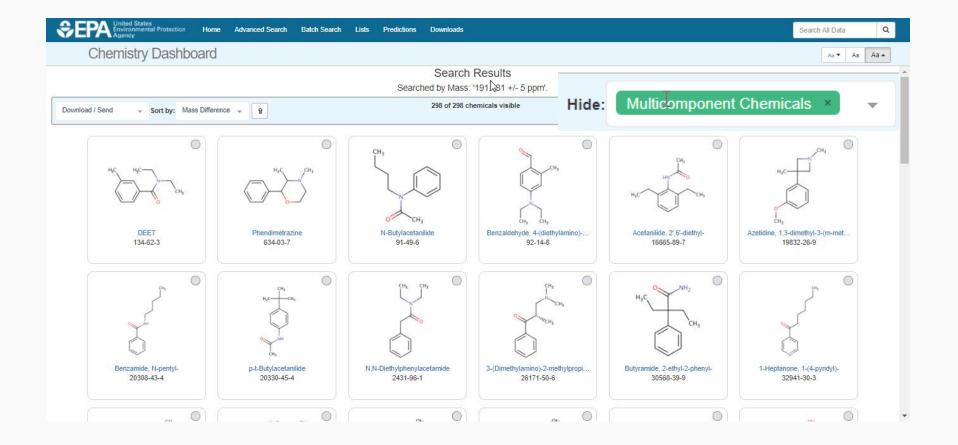
Advanced Searches Mass Based Search





Advanced Searches





Formula Searches



Molecular Formula Search ()

C12H17NO

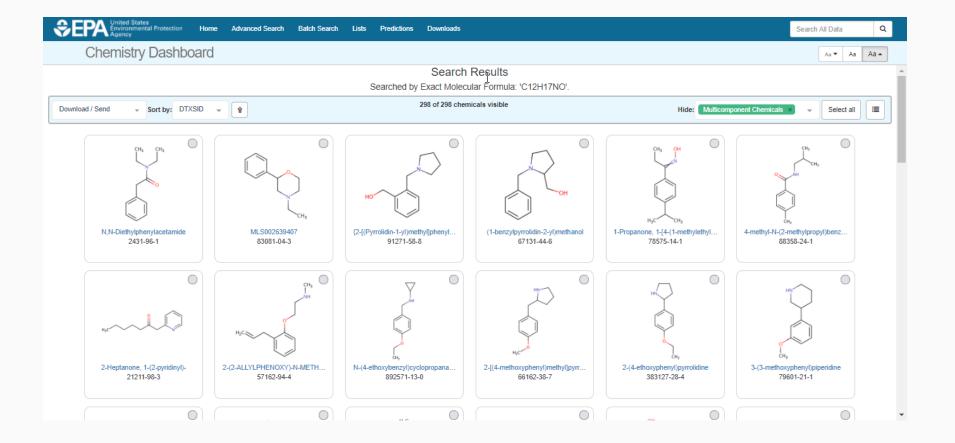


Search Q

Exact Formula 1

Exact Formula Search: C12H17NO 298 Chemicals





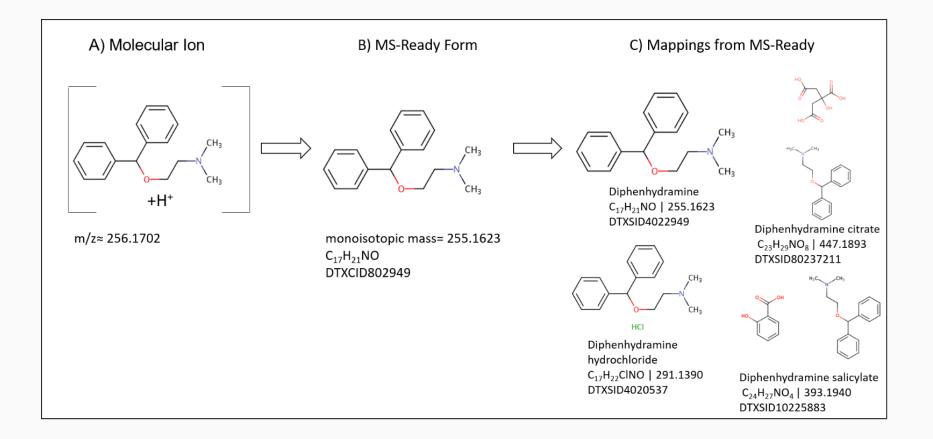
Dashboard for Structure ID



- Structure Identification using the dashboard
 - Formula/mass-based searching 1 chemical at a time
 - Distilling structures into "MS-Ready form"

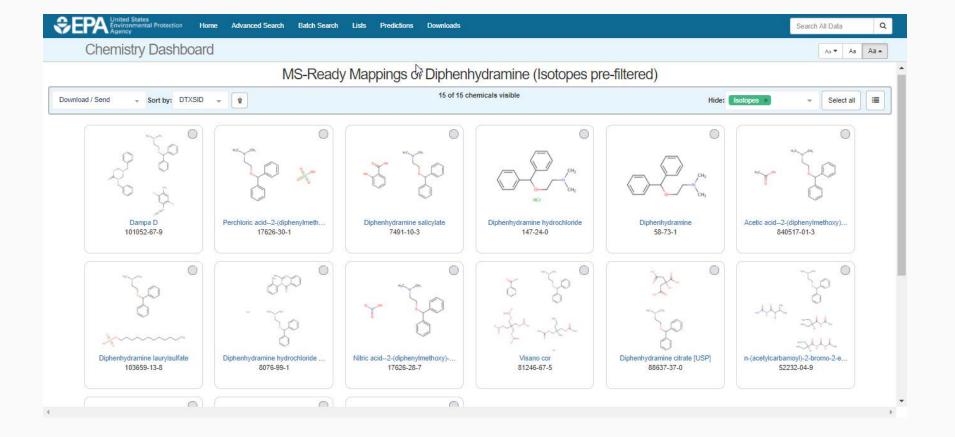
Specific Data-Mappings "MS-Ready Structures"





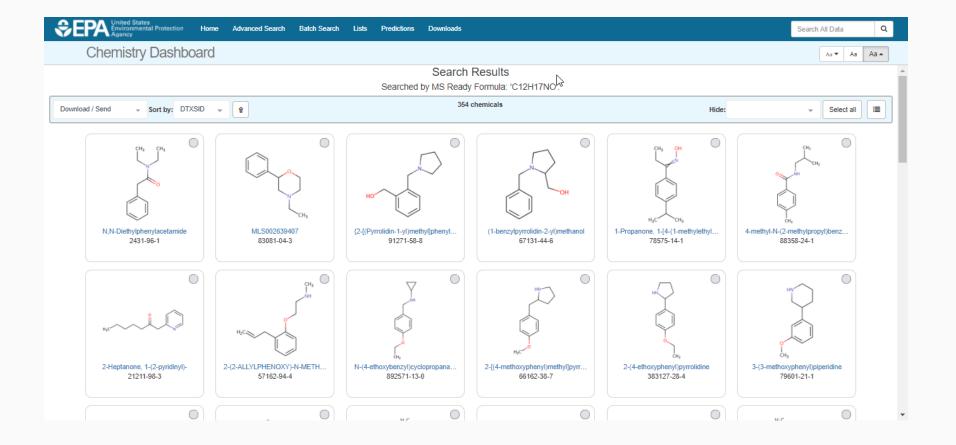
Diphenhydramine 15 Total MS-Ready Mappings





"MS Ready" Formula Search C12H17NO 354 Chemicals





Dashboard for Structure ID



- Structure Identification using the dashboard
 - Formula/mass-based searching 1 chemical at a time
 - Distilling structures into "MS-Ready form"
 - Ranking based on metadata

Identifying Known Unknowns by reference ranking





20

Journal of The American Society for Mass Spectrometry

Table 1

Searching ChemSpider by Elemental Composition then Sorting by Number of Associated References

Class of compounds	Number compounds in			-	und sort by numb		ferences
	class	#1	#2	#3	#4	#5	>#5
Drugs	45	43	1	1			
Pesticides	8	7	1				
Toxins	2	2					
Polymer antioxidants	15	15					
Polymer UV stabilizers	10	8	1	1			

Data source ranking using the Dashboard

Anal Bioanal Chem DOI 10.1007/s00216-016-0139-z

RAPID COMMUNICATION

Identifying known unknowns using the US EPA's CompTox Chemistry Dashboard

Andrew D. McEachran¹ · Jon R. Sobus² · Antony J. Williams³

	Mass-based sear	ching	Formula-based	d searching
	Dashboard	ChemSpider	Dashboard	ChemSpider
Average rank position Percent in #1 position	1.3 85%	2.2ª 70%	1.2 88%	1.4 80%

^a Average rank in ChemSpider shown here does not include an outlier where the rank was 201, when added the average rank position is 3.5





Additional Metadata Ranking



- US EPA CompTox Chemistry Dashboard Data Sources
- "CPDat" Consumer Product Database
- PubChem Data Source Count
- PubMed Reference Count

Additional Metadata Ranking C12H17NO: 354 Chemicals



\$€P	United States Environmental Pr Agency	otection Home Advanced Search	Batch Search Lists	Predictions	Downloads	3				Search All Data	٩
C	Chemistry D	ashboard								Aa 🕶 🗛	Aa 🔺
				Sea	arch Re	sults					
			Sea	arched by MS	Ready For	mula: 'C12H1	7NO'.				
Download /	Send 🚽 Sort	by: Sources 🚽 🎚			354 chem	nicals		Hide	•:	✓ Select all	
Structure	DTXSID	Preferred Name	(CASRN	QC Lever	CPDat Count	Number of Sources	PubChem Data Source	PubMed Data Source	Monoisotopic Mas	15
er Herberg	DTXSID2021995	DEET	1	134-62-3	Level 1	111	104	155	753	191.131014	•
	DTXSID1023447	Phendimetrazine	(634-03-7	Level 2	12	27	35	50	191.131014	0
	DTXSID2042197	N-Butylacetanilide	ţ	91-49-6	Level 2	1	26	50	1	191.131014	0
	DTXSID00179048	N,N-Diethylphenylacetamide	:	2431-96-1	Level 4	0	18	52	34	191.131014	0
NC C	DTXSID60865298	N,N-Diethyl-2-methylbenzamide	:	2728-04-3	Level 1	0	11	49	0	191.131014	0
104	DTVCID/04040200	4 Aminahayanayinhanana		00007 76 0	Louis 4	0	44	ne	4	404 424044	

Additional Metadata Ranking C12H17NO: 354 Chemicals



Str	DTXSID	Preferred Name	べ CPDat Count	Number of Sources	PubChem Data Source	PubMed Data Source
NC NC Col	DTXSID2021995	DEET	111	104	155	753
	DTXSID1023447	Phendimetrazine	12	27	35	50
	DTXSID2042197	N-Butylacetanilide	1	26	50	1
	DTXSID00179048	N,N-Diethylphenylacetamide	0	18	52	34

Top Ranked Chemical

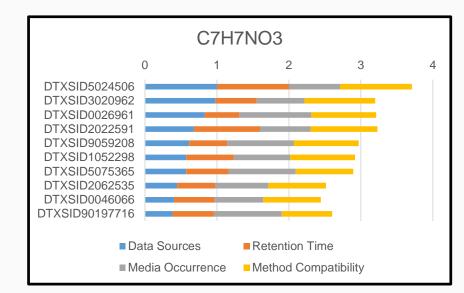


SEPA United States Agency Home Advanced Search Bate	ch Search I	₋ists Predicti	ons Down	loads					Sear	ch All Data	Q
Chemistry Dashboard			۲	5		Submit	Comment	Share -	Сору 🕶	Aa 🔻 🗛	Aa 🔺
DEET 134-62-3 DTXSID2021995											A
⑥ Searched by DSSTox_Substance_Id: Found 1 result fo Q ▲ Q	or 'DTXSID2021	1995'.									
		Wikipedia									
H ₃ C H ₃ C			w oil intended	to be applied to	he skin or to clothing an	the most common active d provides protection aga			It		
		Intrinsic Prope	rties								
CH ₃		Structural Ider	tifiers								
<u> </u>		Linked Substa	nces								
		Presence in Li	sts								
		Record Inform	ation								
		Quality Contro	l Notes								
Executive Summary (Beta) Chemical Properties Env. Fate/Transport	Hazard	ADME (Beta)	Exposure	Bioassays	Similar Compounds	Related Substances	Synonyms	Literature	Links	Comments	
https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard/downloads		Ex	ecutive	Summary							-

Additional data streams in development



- US EPA CompTox Chemistry Dashboard Data Sources
- "CPDat" Consumer Product Database
- PubChem Data Source Count
- PubMed Reference Count
- Retention Time Prediction $SC_{TOTAL} = SC_{DS} + SC_{PM} + SC_{RT} + SC_{MO} + \cdots$
- Predicted Environmental Media Occurrence
- Presence in Lists



"Chemicals Detected in Water"



\$€P	United States Environmental Protection Agency	Home	Udvanced Search	Batch Search	Lists Pre	edictions	Downloads		Search	n <mark>All</mark> Da	i Q	
С	hemistry Dashboa	ard							Aa 🔻	Aa	Aa 🔺	
				Se	elect Li	st						
	List Name		Number of Chemicals + Lis	at Description								l
	Drinking <mark>Water</mark> Suspects, KWR <mark>Water</mark> , Netherlands	1						ing <mark>water</mark> from KWR <mark>Water</mark> in DOI: 10.1016/j.watres.2016.02.0	34			
	EPA Consumer Products Suspect Screening Results	t 1					the supporting information of nalysis of Chemicals in Consu	Phillips et al 2018, DOI: mer Products with GCxGC-TOF	/MS.			
	EPA Integrated Risk Information System (IRIS)	5					the health hazards of chemica ated chemicals, or a complex	als found in the environment. Eac mixture.	ch IRIS			
	EPAHFR - EPA Chemicals associated with hydraulic fracturin			HFR lists chemicals cturing Drinking <mark>Wat</mark>				as reported in EPA's Hydraulic				
hŝ	STOFF-IDENT Database of Wate Relevant Substances	<mark>:r</mark> - 8	and	FOR-IDENT projec	ts, hosted by	LfU, HSWT	ubstances collated from variou and TUM. The database at additional functionali	is sources within the STOFF-IDE	ENT			
	Superfund Chemical Data Matrix	2					nerates a list of the correspor r a particular chemical.	nding Hazard Ranking System (H	HRS)			
	Surfactant List Screened in Swiss Waste <mark>water</mark> (2014)	5 1	Stru		being progres		Swiss waste <mark>water</mark> effluents a ted and linked (Schymanski/W	s part of a 2014 study. /illiams). Further details in Schyr	manski			

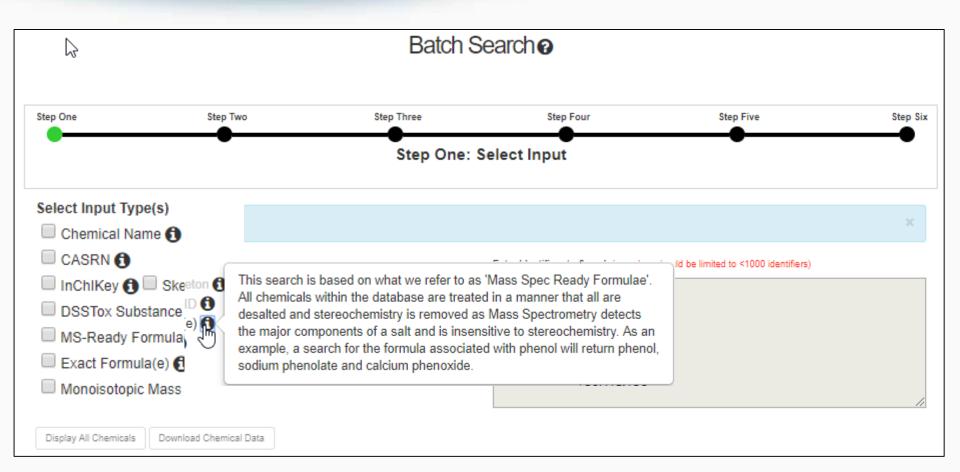
Dashboard for Structure ID



- Structure Identification using the dashboard
 - Formula/mass-based searching 1 chemical at a time
 - Distilling structures into "MS-Ready form"
 - Ranking based on metadata
 - Batch searching of formulae and masses

Batch Search





Batch Search



Select Input Type(s)	ß	Enter Identifiers to Search (searches should be limited to <1000 identifiers)
Chemical Name CASRN		C6H12O3
InChiKey 1 Skeleton 1		<u>C7H7N3</u> <u>C8H11NO</u>
DSSTox Substance ID 1 MS-Ready Formula(e) 1		C7H5NOS
Exact Formula(e) \bigcirc		C9H15NO C11H12O
Monoisotopic Mass		<u>C9H8O3</u>
		<u>C6H12O5</u> <u>C9H15NO2</u>

Metadata

- Curation Level Details (1)
- Data Sources 1
- Assay Hit Count
- Include links to ACToR reports SLOW! (BETA) 1
- ✓ NHANES/Predicted Exposure ①
- Include ToxVal Data Availability 1
- Number of PubMed Articles 🚹
- Abstract Sifter Input File (Beta) 1
- MetFrag Input File(Beta)
- IRIS
- PPRTV
- PubChem Data Sources
- ToxPrint fingerprints 1

- NIOSH IDLH Values
- NIOSH International Chemical Safety Cards
- NIOSH Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards
- NIOSH Skin Notation Profiles
- NORMAN Collaborative Trial 2015 Targets and Suspects
- Norman Network PFAS (KEMI Report)
- NORMAN Network Priority List
- NormaNEWS: Norman Early Warning System
- PFAS list provided by X.Trier et al
- Pharmaceutical List with EU, Swiss and US Consumption Data
- Provisional Peer Reviewed Toxicity Values
- Stockholm Convention on Organic Pollutants
- STOFF-IDENT Database of Water-Relevant Substances
- Superfund Chemical Data Matrix
- Surfactant List Screened in Swiss Wastewater (2014)

Excel Output

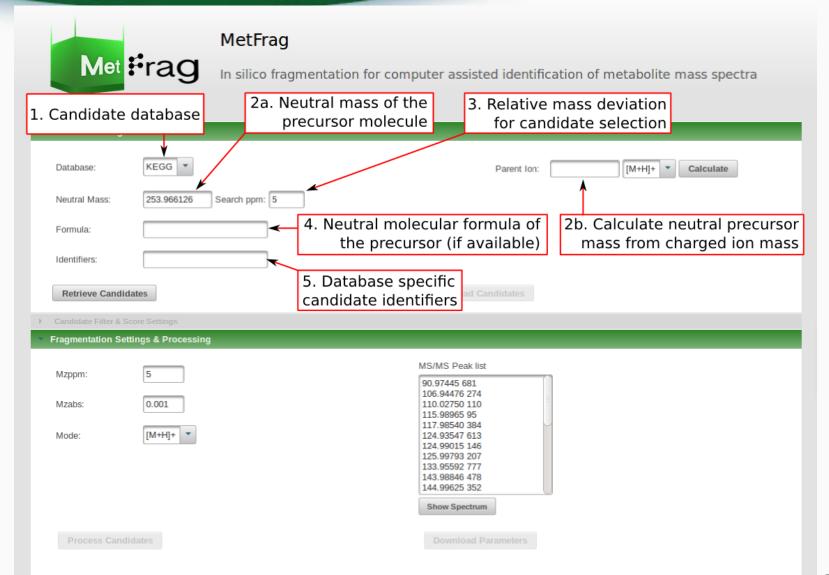


INPUT	FOUND_BY	DTXCID_IN	DATA_SO	TOXVAL	_D_TOXCAST_	TOXCAST	NUMBER_C	PUBCHEM	STO
C6H12O3	MS Ready	DTXCID701	Y	Y	0.36	2/562	24		
C6H12O3	MS Ready	DTXCID0034	67	Y	0.36	1/276	376	80	Y
C6H12O3	MS Ready	DTXCID106	65	Y	4.42	5/113	6	77	Y
C6H12O3	MS Ready	DTXCID105:	45	Y	0.0	0/163	3	94	-
C6H12O3	MS Ready	DTXCID901	38	Υ	-	-	14	110	Y
C6H12O3	MS Ready	DTXCID4024	34	Y	0.0	0/113	-	53	Y
C6H12O3	MS Ready	DTXCID202	31	Υ	-	-	-	36	Y
C6H12O3	MS Ready	DTXCID2024	30	-	2.54	7/276	-	54	-
C6H12O3	MS Ready	DTXCID109	26	Y	-	-	-	46	-
C6H12O3	MS Ready	DTXCID202	24	Y	0.0	0/113	-	47	-
C6H12O3	MS Ready	DTXCID303	22	Y	-	-	-	89	-
C6H12O3	MS Ready	DTXCID302	20	Y	-	-	2	25	Y
C6H12O3	MS Ready	DTXCID4074	19	Y	-	-	12	62	-
C6H12O3	MS Ready	DTXCID704	17	Y	-	-	-	64	-
C6H12O3	MS Ready	DTXCID704	16	Y	-	-	3	49	-

Batch Search Integration to MetFrag

http://c-ruttkies.github.io/MetFrag/projects/metfragweb/





MetFrag Input File



Letadata

Curation Level Details

Data Sources

Assay Hit Count

Include links to ACToR reports - SLOW! (BETA)

NHANES/Predicted Exposure

Include ToxVal Data Availability

Number of PubMed Articles

Abstract Sifter Input File (Beta)

MetFrag Input File(Beta)

IRIS

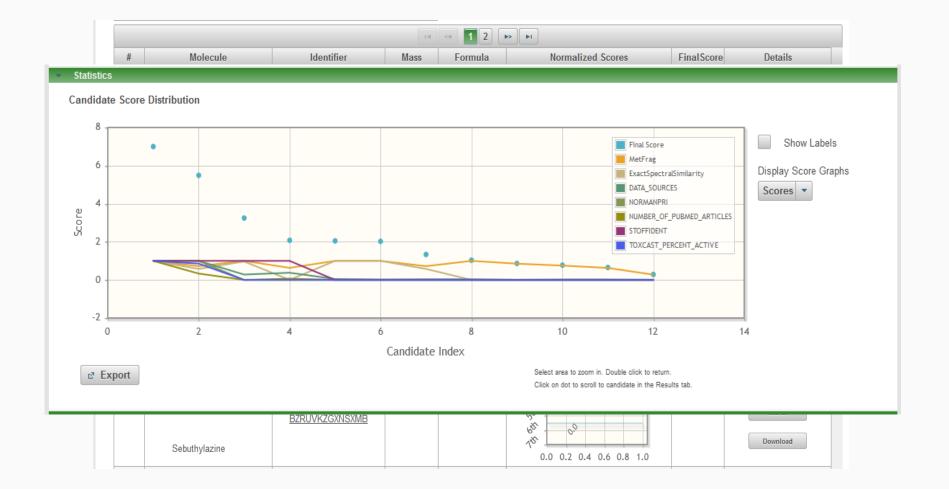
PPRTV

PubChem Data Sources

Batch Search Integration to MetFrag

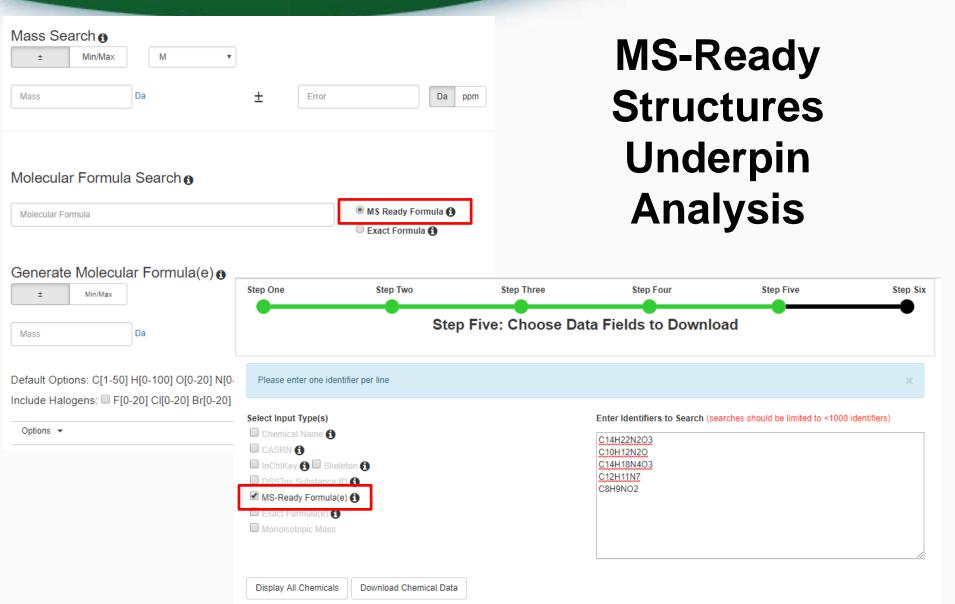
http://c-ruttkies.github.io/MetFrag/projects/metfragweb/





The Dashboard to Support MS-Analysis





Downloadable Data



	nited States nvironmental Protectio gency	n Home	Advanced Search	Batch Search	Lists	Predictions	Downloads		Search /	All Data	Q
Chen	nistry Dash	board							Aa 🔻	Aa	Aa 🔺
					D	ownloa	ds				
	DSSTox Identifier	to PubChem Id	entifier Mapping File					Posted: 11/14/2016			
	The DSSTox to P	ubChem Identifi	ers mapping file is in	TXT format and in	cludes the	PubChem SID,	PubChem $\overline{\&}$ ID and DSSTox substance identifier (DTXSID).				
	31638889		DTXSID308731								
	31638888	9 50742127 8 19073841	DTXSID408731	39							
	31638888	7 11505215	DTXSID008731	35							
		6 25021861 5 2784427	DTXSID8087313 DTXSID6087313								
	31638888	4 6731	DTXSID0087313	30							
	DSSTox identifier	s mapped to CA	S Numbers and Nam	es File				Posted: 11/14/2016			
	The DSSTox Iden				per, DSST	ox substance ide	ntifier (DTXSID) and the Preferred Name.				
	1 casrn 2 26148-68-5	dsstox_subs DTXSID70200	tance_id preferred 01 A-alpha-C	_name							
	3 107-29-9	DTXSID70200		de oxime							
	4 60-35-5	DTXSID70200									
	5 103-90-2	DTXSID20200	06 Acetamino	pnen							

 6
 968-81-0
 DTXSID7020007
 Acetohexamide

 7
 18523-69-8
 DTXSID2020008
 Acetone[4+(5-nitro-2-furyl)-2-thiazolyl] hydrazone

 8
 75-05-8
 DTXSID7020009
 Acetonitrile

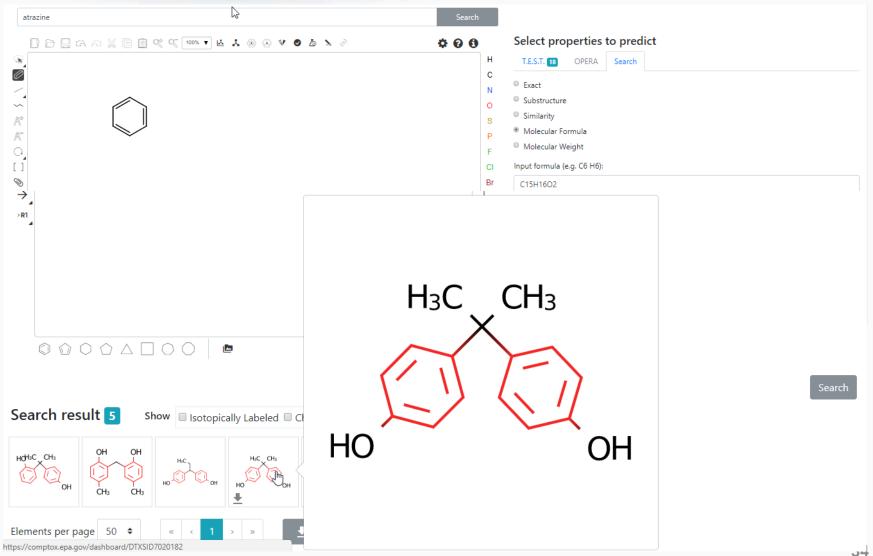
 9
 127-06-0
 DTXSID620010
 Acetonitrile

10 65734-38-5 DTXSID6020012 N'-Acetyl-4-(hydroxymethyl) phenylhydrazine

33

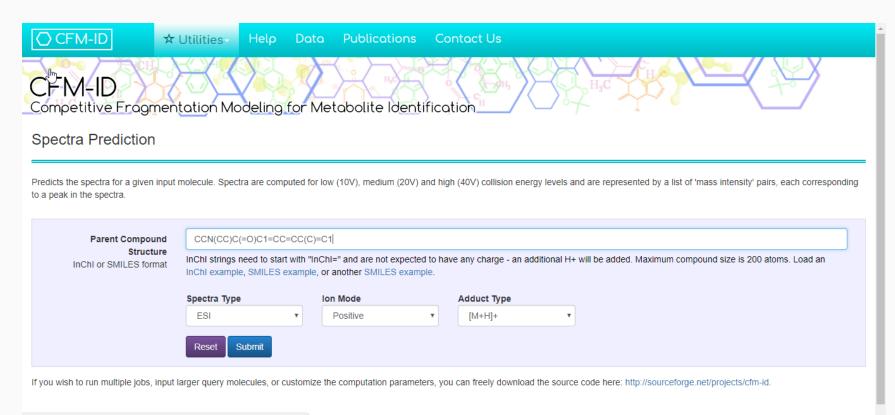
Future Work: Combined Substructure/Formula Searching





Future Work: Searching Against Predicted Spectra





cfmid.wishartlab.com

Future Work: Searching Against Predicted Spectra



CFM-ID predicted spectra generated for 700,000 chemicals

- Positive ion, Negative ion, Electron Impact
- Three energies

	a are shown bel													Quer	ry Compound	
	intensity values, ossible matching				found. Click	ang on red sp	ectra lines wil	I show a list (of all possible	predicted frag	ments for the	at pe		н _а с.		
								\$						ſ	H ₂	
														C Monoi	nical Formula C ₁₂ H ₁₇ NO isotopic Mass 13101416955	
dicted Low	w Energy Ms	sMs Spectr	rum (10V),	[M+H]+										C Monoi	C ₁₂ H ₁₇ NO isotopic Mass	
1	w Energy Ms	sMs Spectr	um (10V),	[M+H]+										C Monoi	C ₁₂ H ₁₇ NO isotopic Mass	
100	w Energy Ms	sMs Spectr	um (10V),	[M+H]+										C Monoi	C ₁₂ H ₁₇ NO isotopic Mass	
100	w Energy Ms	sMs Spectr	rum (10∨),	[M+H]+										C Monoi	C ₁₂ H ₁₇ NO isotopic Mass	
100	w Energy Ms	sMs Spectr	um (10V),	[M+H]+										C Monoi	C ₁₂ H ₁₇ NO isotopic Mass	
100	w Energy Ms	sMs Spectr	um (10V),	[M+H]+										C Monoi	C ₁₂ H ₁₇ NO isotopic Mass	
100 80 80	w Energy Ms	sMs Spectr	um (10V),	[M+H]+										C Monoi	C ₁₂ H ₁₇ NO isotopic Mass	

Future Work Scoring scheme into results



Search Results

Searched by molecular formula: Found 188 results.

Download as: T	SV - Excel - SDF -										
ID † 1	Structure	Preferred Name 1	CAS-RN †↓	QC Level † 1	CPCat Count	Number of S	PubChem D	Monoisotopic Mass	Identification	Score	
DTXSID3020962 ToxCast™	H ₃ C	1-Methoxy-2-nitrobenzene	91-23-6	Level 2: Expert curate	0	58	111	■ Data So 153.042593	irces PubMed Ct	Media Occurr	- CPDat C
DTXSID5024506 ToxCast™	HO HO	5-Aminosalicylic acid	89-57-6	Level 2: Expert curate	2	57	193	153.042593		_	3.3
DTXSID0026961 ToxCast™	CH ₃	4-Methyl-2-nitrophenol	119-33-5	Level 2: Expert curate	0	46	93	153.042593			3.3
DTXSID2022591	H ₂ N OH	Aminosalicylic acid	65-49-6	Level 1: Expert curate	0	40	177	153.042593			2.5

 $SC_{TOTAL} = SC_{DS} + SC_{PM} + SC_{RT} + SC_{MO} + \cdots$

Conclusion



- The CompTox Chemistry Dashboard provides access to data for ~760,000 chemicals
- High quality curated data and rich metadata facilitates mass spec analysis
- "MS-Ready" processed data enables structure identification



- The CompTox Chemistry Dashboard team
- NERL colleagues:
 - Jon Sobus, Elin Ulrich, Mark Strynar, Seth Newton (NTA Analysis)
 - Katherine Phillips, Kathie Dionisio, Kristin Isaacs (Consumer Products Database)
- Emma Schymanski Luxembourg Center for Systems Biomedicine (MS-ready/NTA)





Antony Williams

US EPA Office of Research and Development

National Center for Computational Toxicology (NCCT)

Williams.Antony@epa.gov

ORCID: https://orcid.org/0000-0002-2668-4821