



RTP 180°
April 21, 2016

New technology revolutionizing how we understand the air around us

Gayle Hagler, Ph.D.

EPA Office of Research and Development
National Risk Management Research Laboratory



Air pollution – not on the mind, growing up in New Hampshire



photo: yankeemagazine.com



Atlanta, Georgia and Dalian, China were a wake-up call



Photo credit: Institute for Southern Studies



Photo credit: Asia News Photo



Then, I dove into the deep end

2001-2002

Pearl River
Delta area
of China

Level of
effort:
High





Summit, Greenland

2005-2006

Summit,
Greenland

$T = -40^{\circ}\text{F}$

Level of effort:
Very, very high





Summit, Greenland

2005-2006

Summit,
Greenland

$T = -40^{\circ}\text{F}$

Level of effort:
Very, very high





Routine air monitoring meeting regulatory standards – also not easy

Rigorous protocols and methods for regulatory applications

- Expensive instruments (>\$10K)
- Specialized training required
- Large physical footprint
- Large power draw



- How can we measure air pollution in more places?
- Can we make it easier?
- Less expensive?
- Approachable?
- How good is “good enough”?



At EPA, I got a chance to explore new technologies – faster, more flexible

Measuring air pollution every second, while driving...





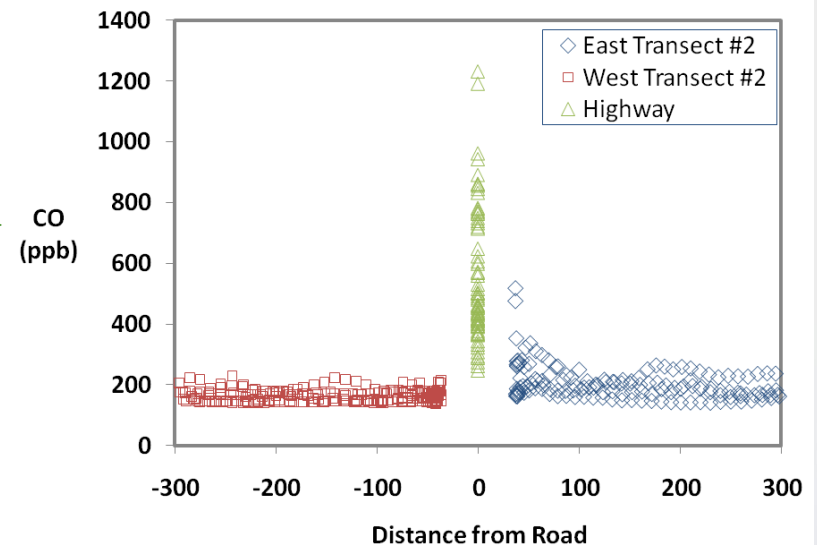
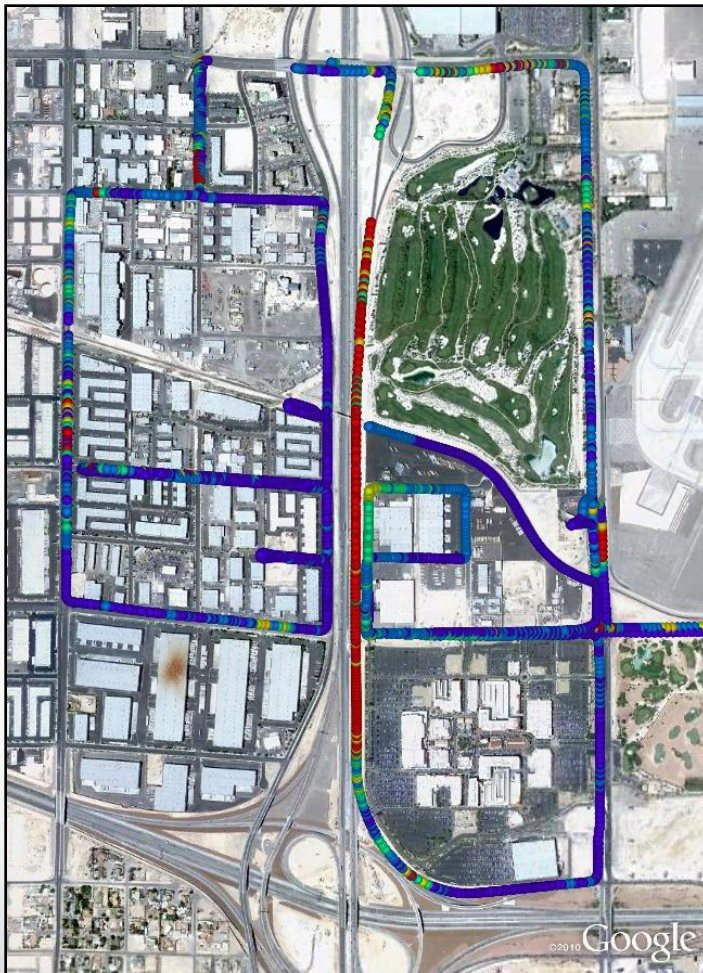
Geospatial measurement of air pollution (GMAP)





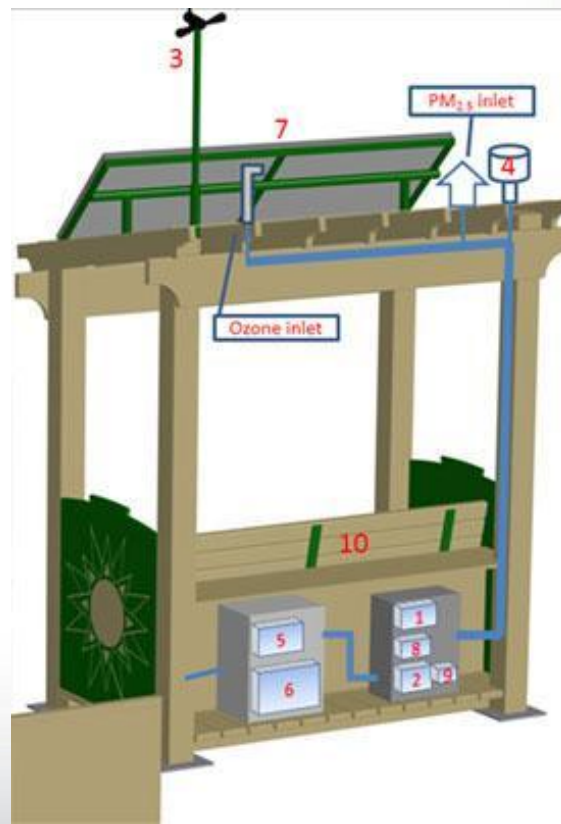
Geospatial measurement of air pollution (GMAP)

Las Vegas Near-Road Study – 9 AM to noon local time, high wind speeds (>10 m/s), from the NNW





Then, we tried for sustainable,
autonomous, and smaller





A community-friendly design

Durham, NC



Oklahoma City, OK





With data shown every minute

A photograph of the Village Green Project in Oklahoma City, showing a lush garden with a small stream, large rocks, and various plants. In the background, modern glass buildings are visible.

Village Green Project

Select a City ▼ Oklahoma City, OK ☰ Menu

Most Recent Observations
Oklahoma City, OK

18 Ozone ppb	62.1 °F
6 PM _{2.5} µg/m ³	28.1% humidity
	0 mph NW

observed Wed 9:35 PM CDT

Explore Oklahoma City, OK ➤

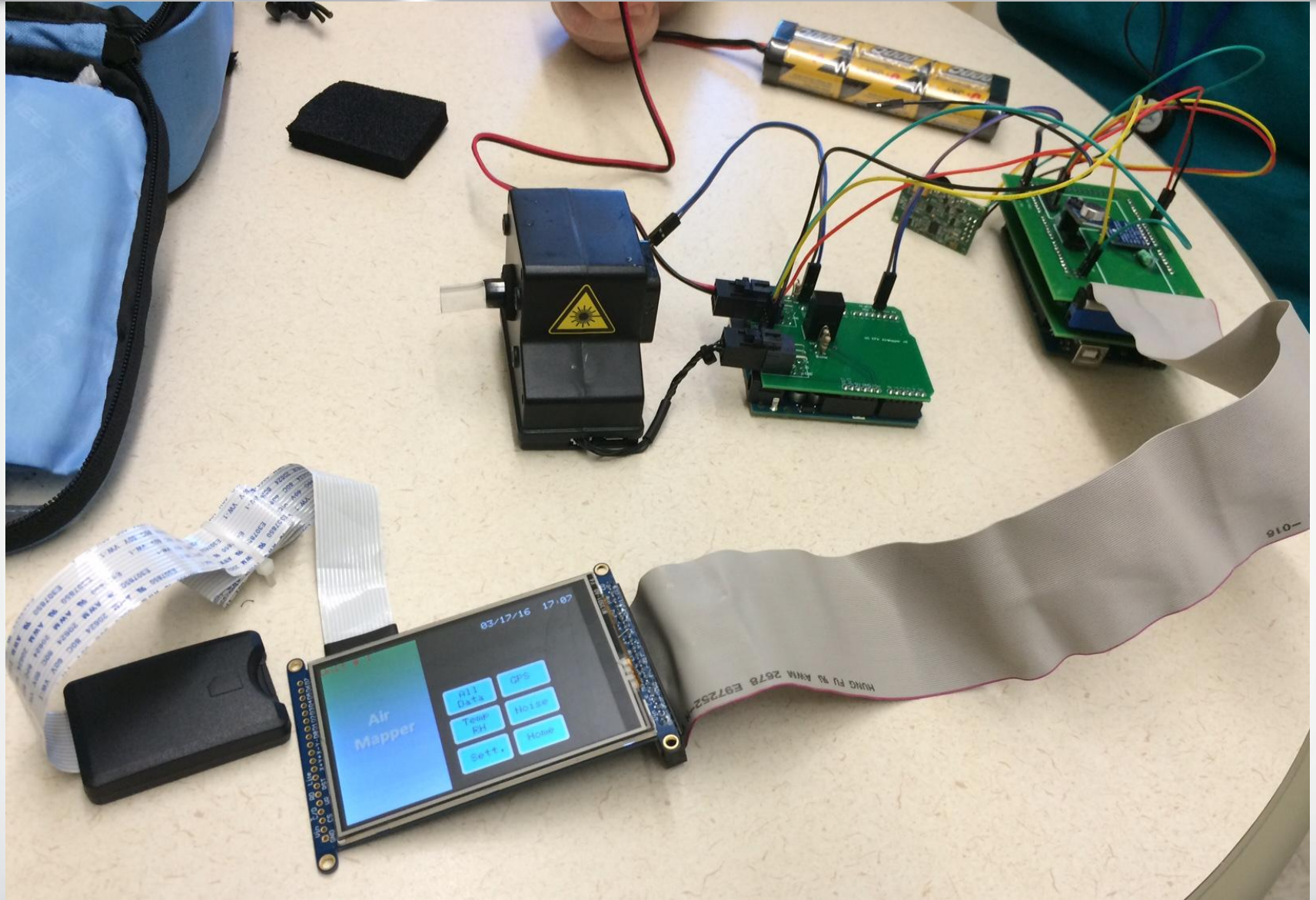
Welcome to the Village Green Project

a research effort to discover new ways of measuring air quality and weather conditions in community environments.

www.airnow.gov/villagegreen



The next frontier...miniature sensors, big data, citizen science





The next frontier...miniature sensors, big data, citizen science





Thank you!

Research contributors:

China: Mike Bergin, Jianzhen Yu, Lynn Salmon, Yuanhang Zhang

Summit: Gene Smith, Mike Bergin, Summit Camp staff

Village Green Project: Ron Williams, Esteban Herrera, Bobby Sharpe, John White, Brad Johns, Phil Dickerson, Kristen Benedict, Lewis Weinstock, Ron Evans, Ann Brown, Melissa Anley-Mills, Kelly Witter, Bill Mitchell

AirMapper Project: Ron Williams, Tim McArthur, Whitney Richardson, Marta Fuoco, Michael Compher, Patrick Miller, Bill Mitchell