Overview on Alternative Asbestos Control Method Research and NESHAP Comparison

EIA 2009 Keynote Presentation

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History of AACM Method

- City of Fort Worth XL Project 1997 expanded use of emergency provision of Asbestos NESHAP for substandard structures – Phased approach
- Cow Town Inn City of Fort Worth withdrew XL submittal – 2003

 EPA Region 6 and ORD continued dialogue for next steps – development of Alternative Asbestos Control Method Research "Wet Method not AACM" The AACM is not the <u>"Wet Method or Fort</u> <u>Worth Method or the St Louis Airport</u> <u>Method"</u>

Emergency Provision of Asbestos NESHAP

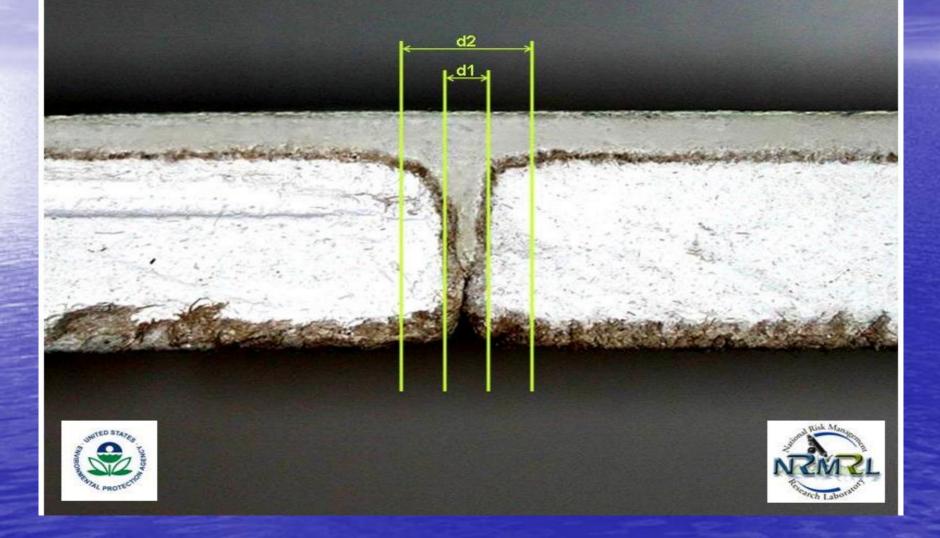
 Provides owners of structures in
 "imminent danger of collapse" use of
 water, all asbestos remains, during
 demolition with notice to State

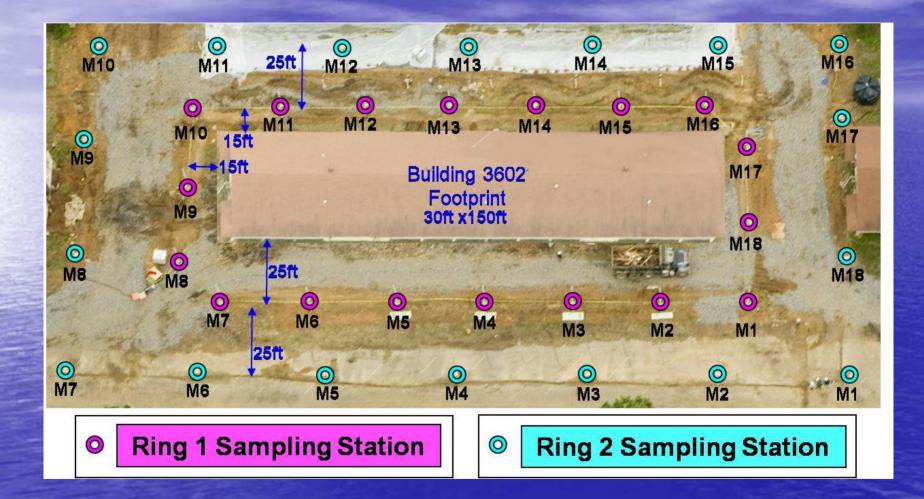
AACM1

- Fort Chaffee, AR
- Identical buildings (one by AACM other by NESHAP)
- Positive Asbestos wall systems and VAT
- Soil



Reference area for visual estimation of relative component percentages









Asbestos Sample Filter Cassettes

> Particulate Sample Filter Cassette

> > Dust Collection Sampling Device

广泛

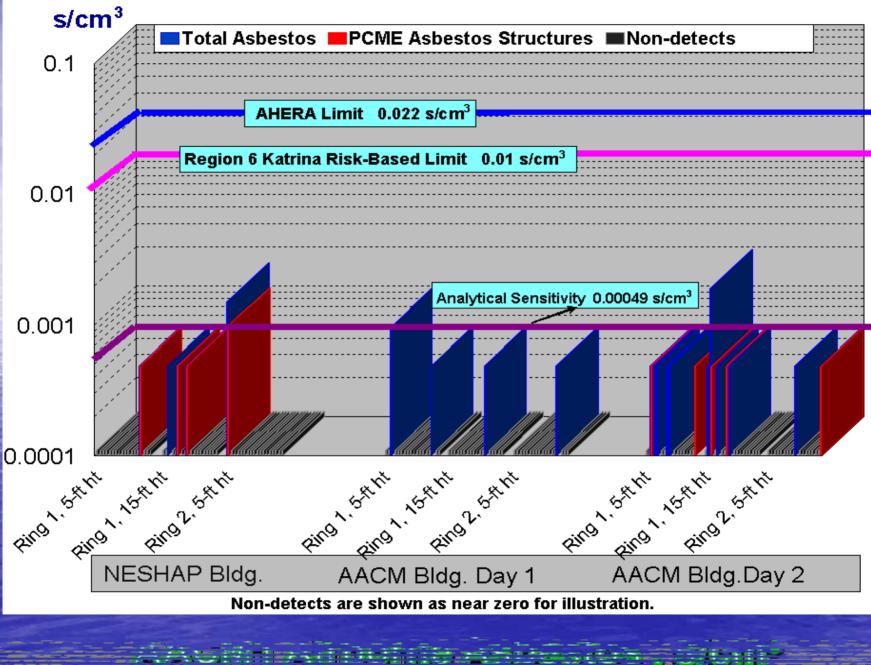


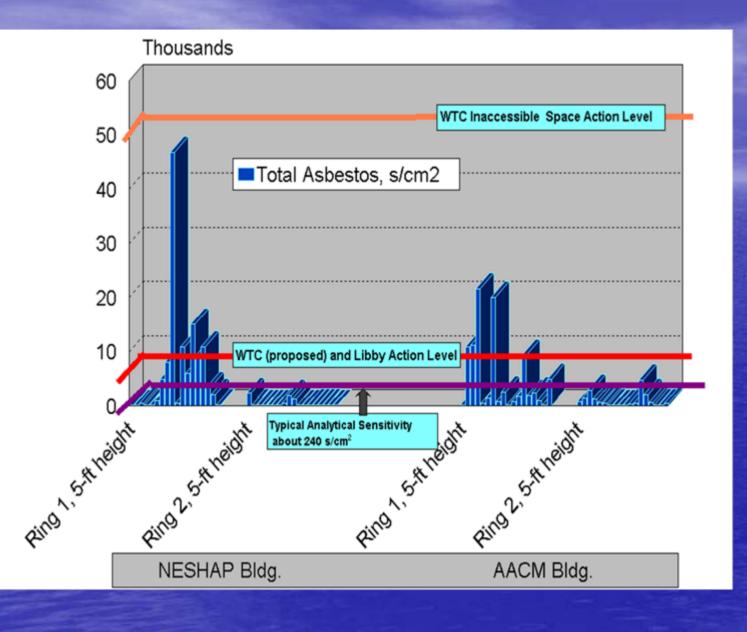


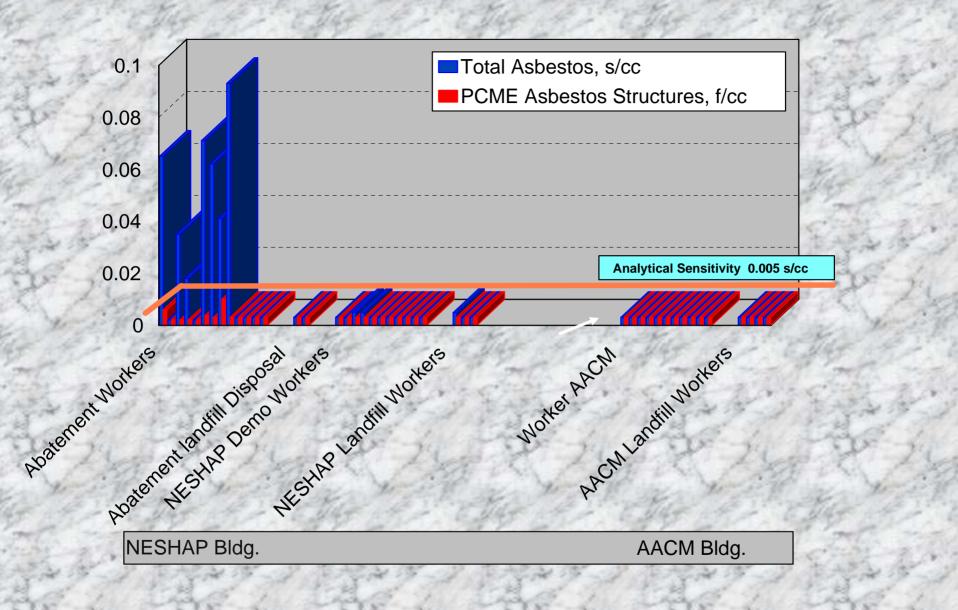




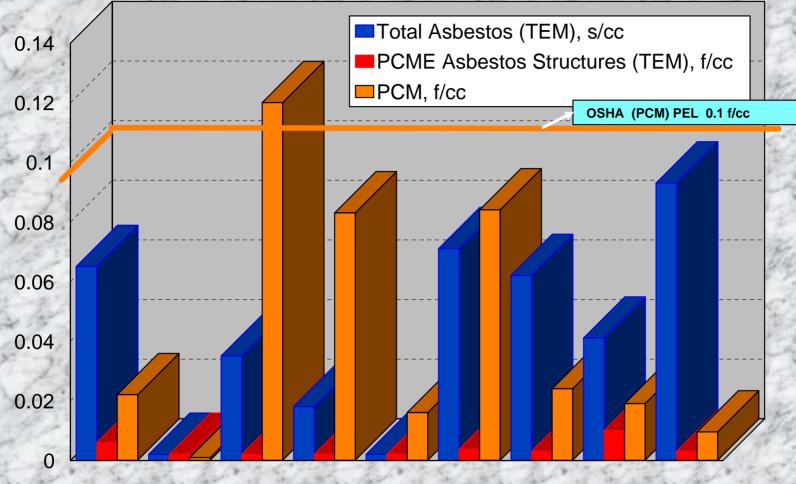




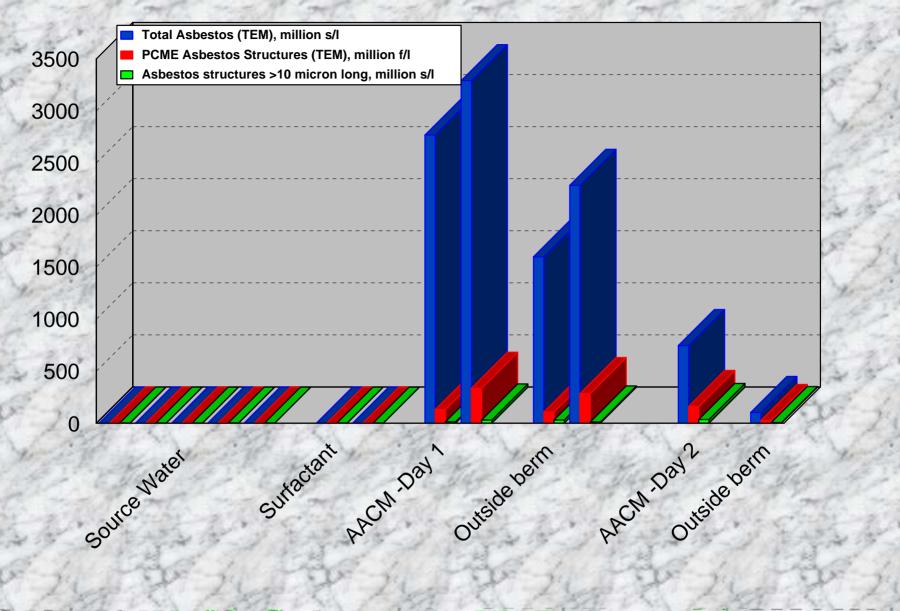


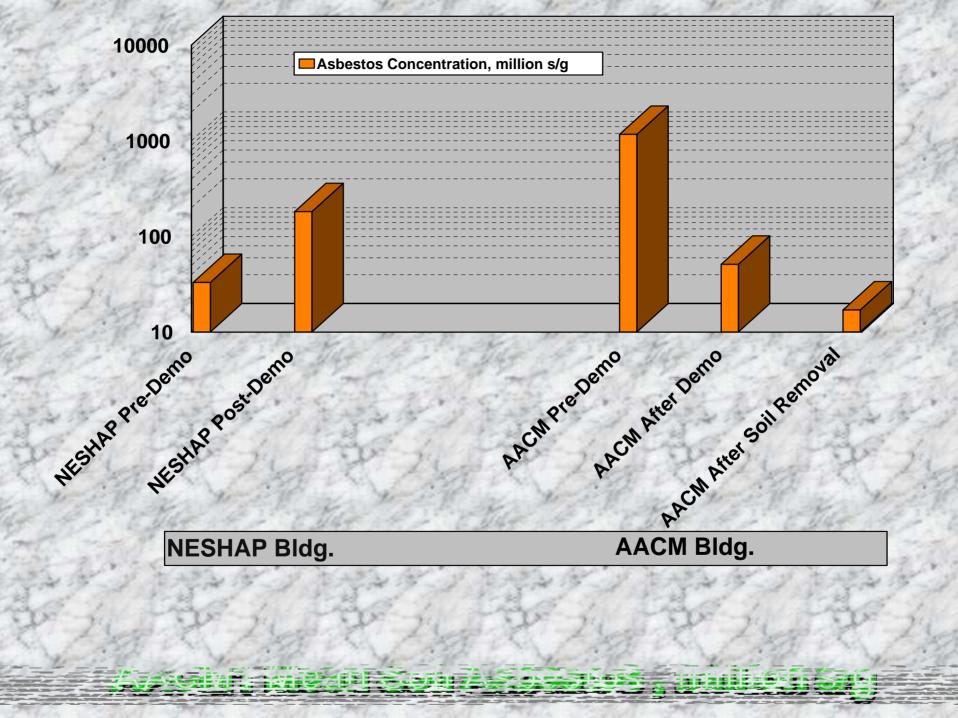


Worker Asbestos Fiber/Structure Concentrations During Abatement of NESHAP Building at Fort Chaffee



Worker Exposure Levels During Abatement





AACM vs NESHAP at AACM1 Research

Over six times faster
Cost half as much
Less asbestos in final soil
Lower worker breathing zone asbestos levels

AACM 2

- Fort Chaffee, AR
- Single building in danger of imminent collapse
- Transite siding
- Pavement





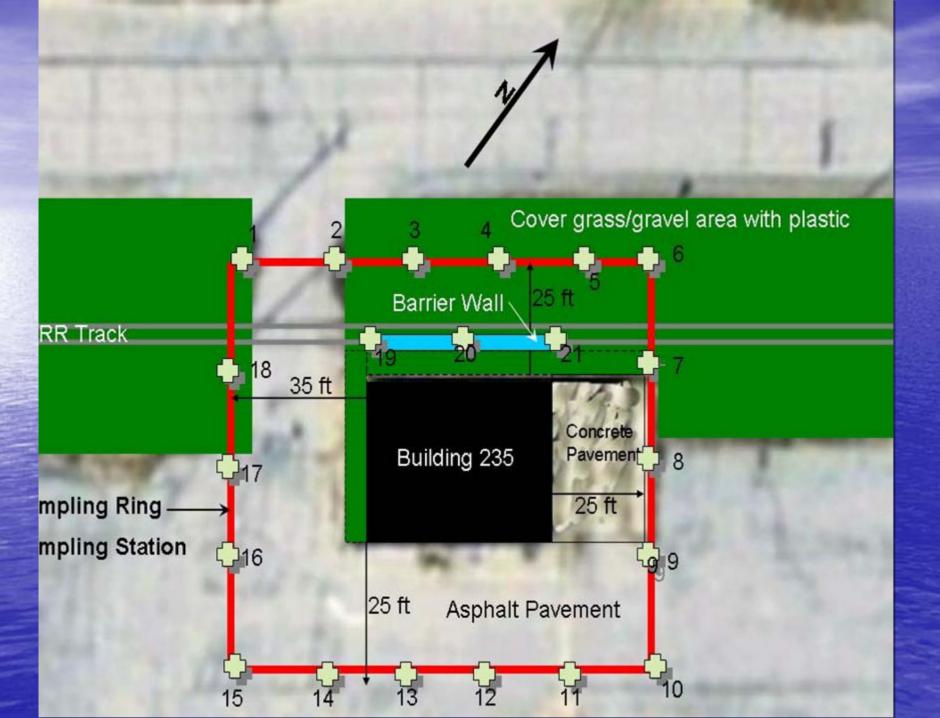




























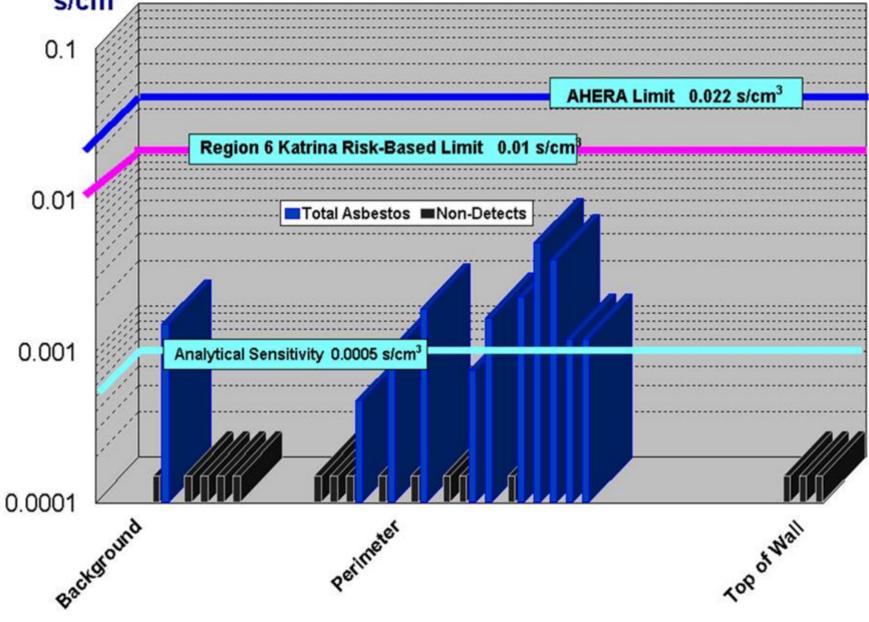




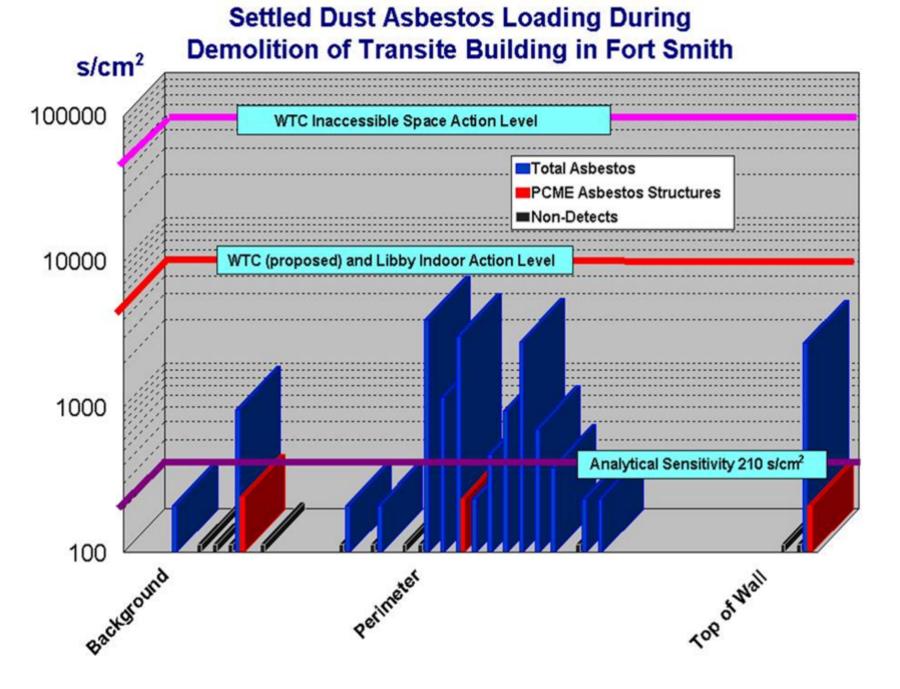




Asbestos Fiber/Structure Concentrations During Demolition of Transite Building in Fort Smith

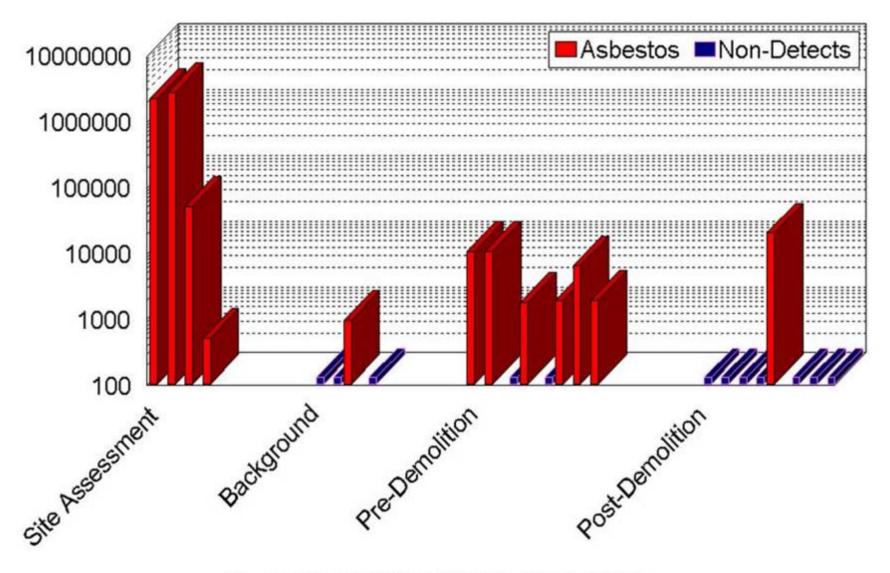


Non-detects are shown as near zero for illustration.



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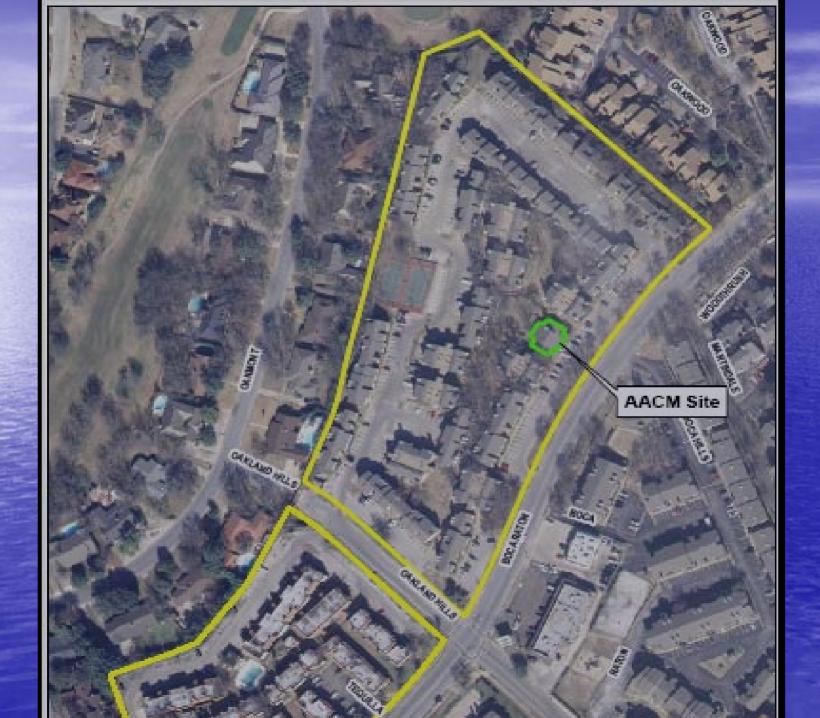
Pavement Asbestos Loadings at the Transite Building, s/cm²



Non-detects are shown as near zero for illustration.

AACM 3

- Fort Worth, Texas
- Single building
- Popcorn Ceiling, troweled on surfacing on walls
- Pavement and soil

































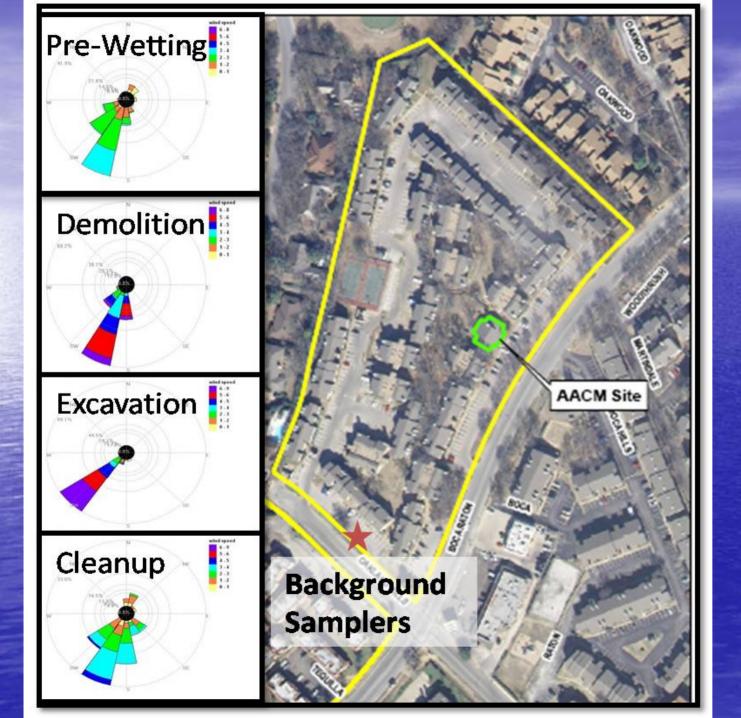




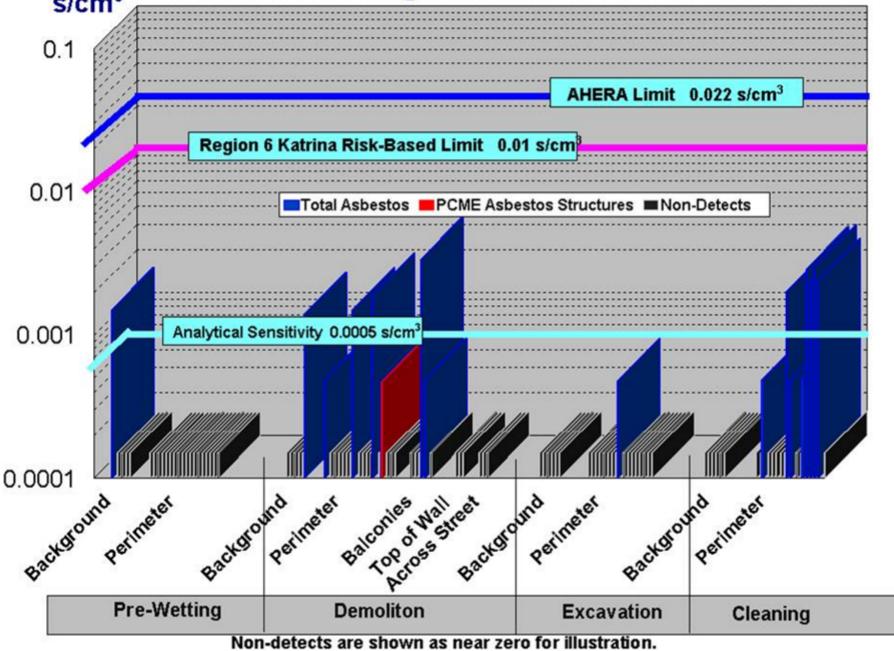


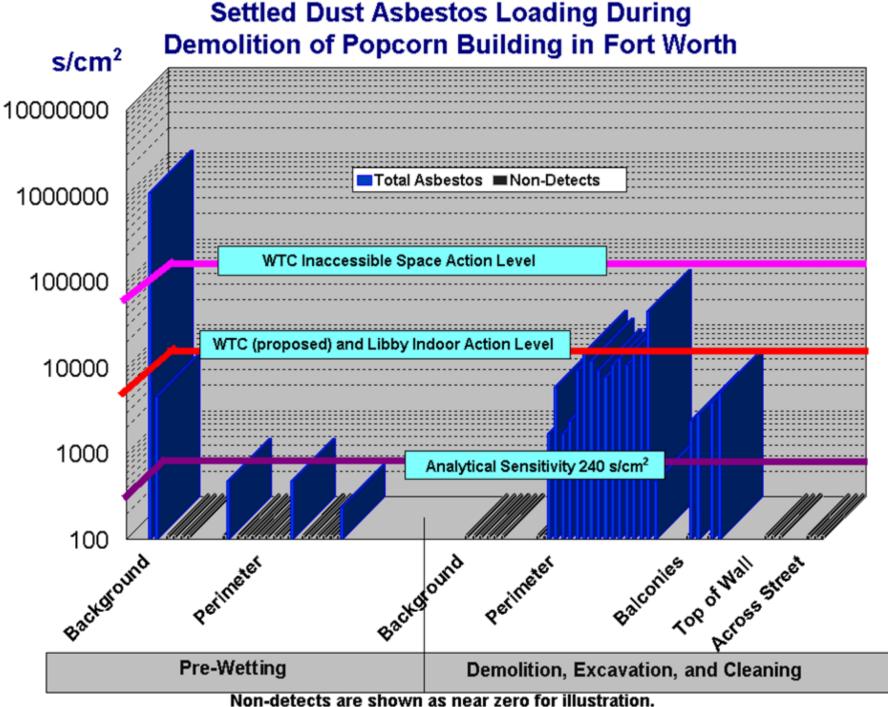




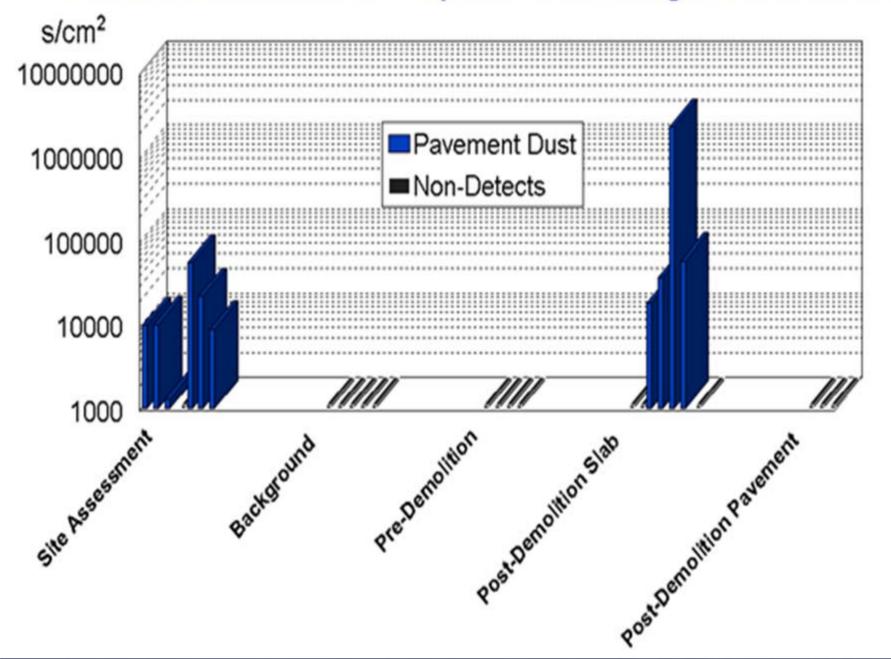


Asbestos Fiber/Structure Concentrations During Demolition of Popcorn Building in Fort Worth



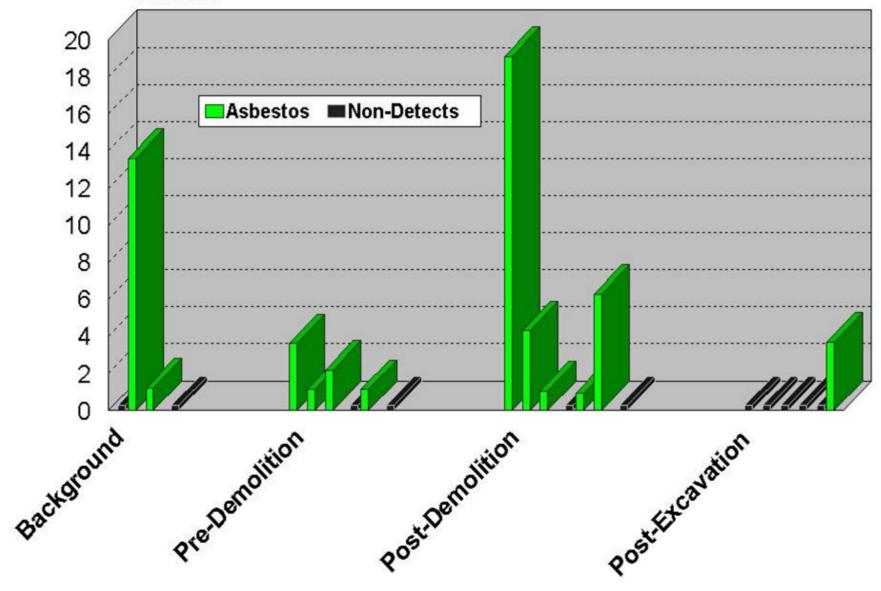


Pavement Dust at Popcorn Building Demolition



Soil Asbestos Concentrations (TEM) During Demolition of Popcorn Building, s/g

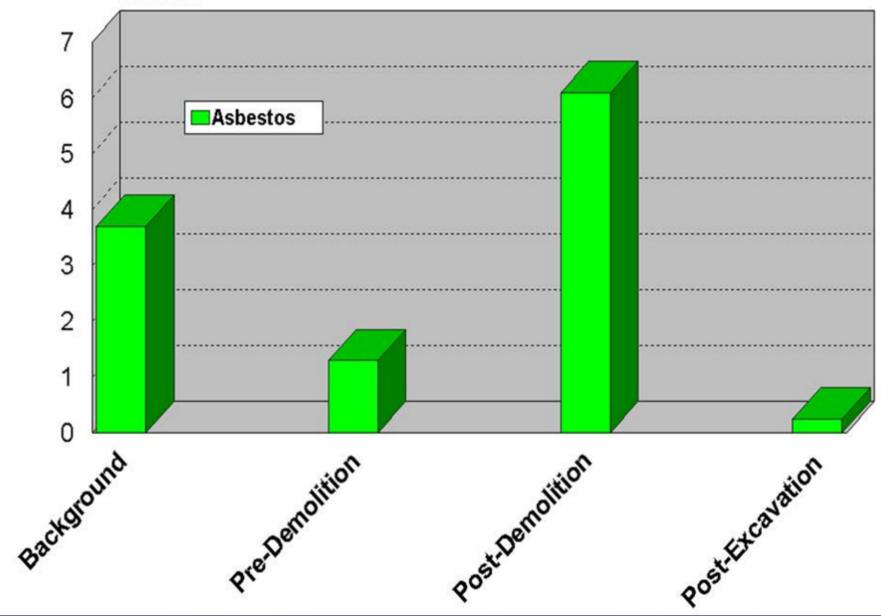
Millions



Non-detects are shown as near zero for illustration.

Mean Soil Asbestos Concentrations (TEM) During Demolition of Popcorn Building, s/g

Millions



COMPARISON OF AACM1,2, and 3

All asbestos has been removed before a NESHAP demolition....?

Material
Joint Compound
Surfacing
VAT

Pipe wrap

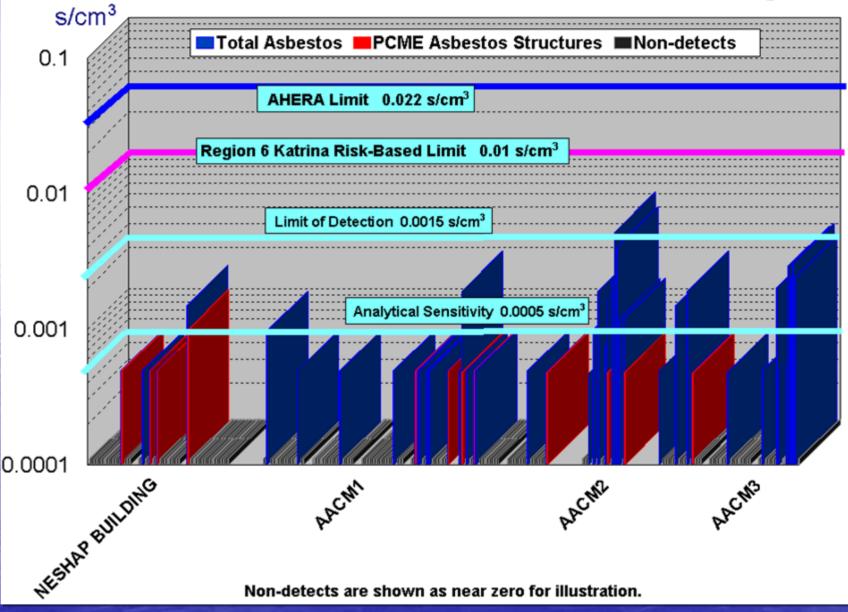
Caulk

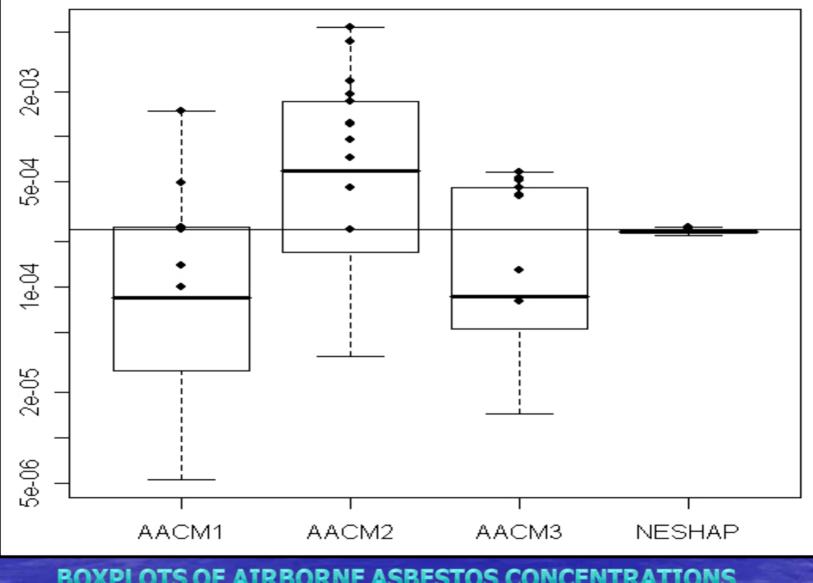
Roofing

Mastic

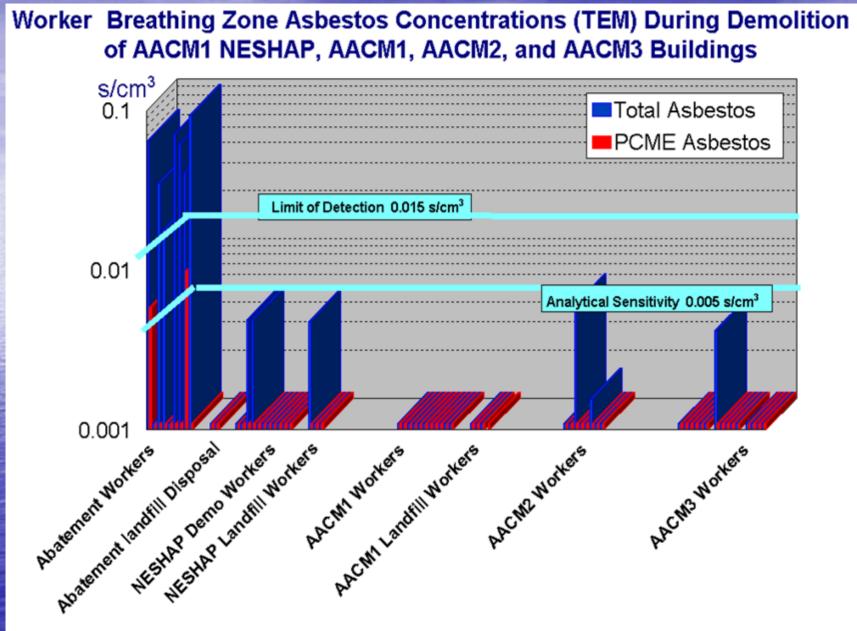
Amounts
Less than 260 sq ft
content less than 1.5%
Less than 160 lf
Less than 35 cu ft

Airborne Asbestos Concentrations (TEM) During Demolition of AACM1 NESHAP, AACM1, AACM2, and AACM3 Buildings





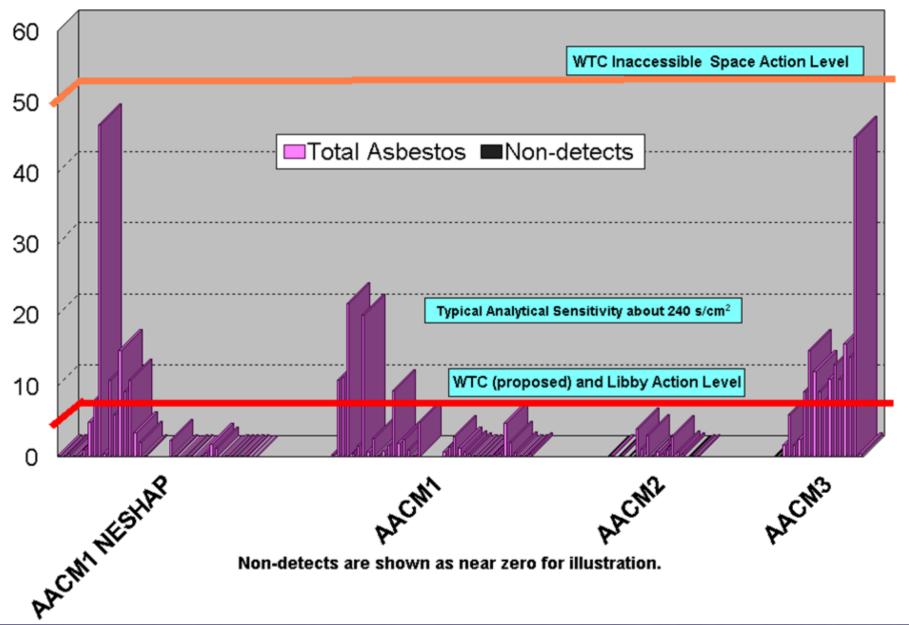
BOXPLOTS OF AIRBORNE ASBESTOS CONCENTRATIONS S/CM3

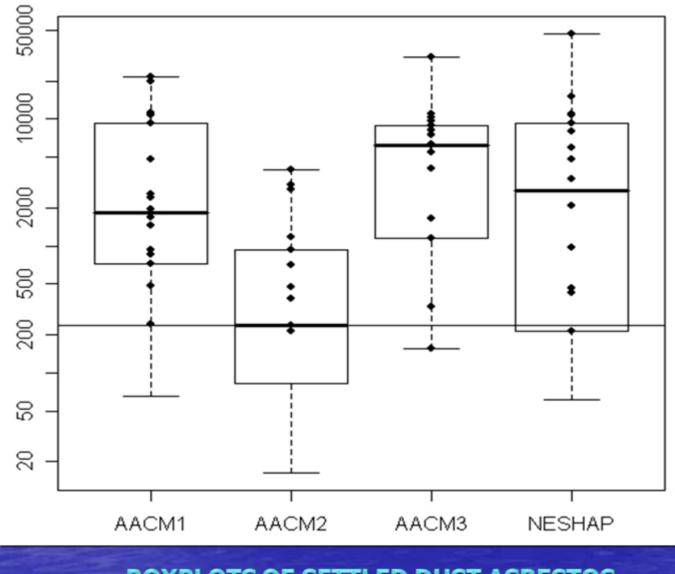


Non-detects are shown as near zero for illustration.

Dust Asbestos Loadings (TEM) During Demolition of AACM1 NESHAP, AACM1, AACM2, and AACM3 Buildings, s/cm²

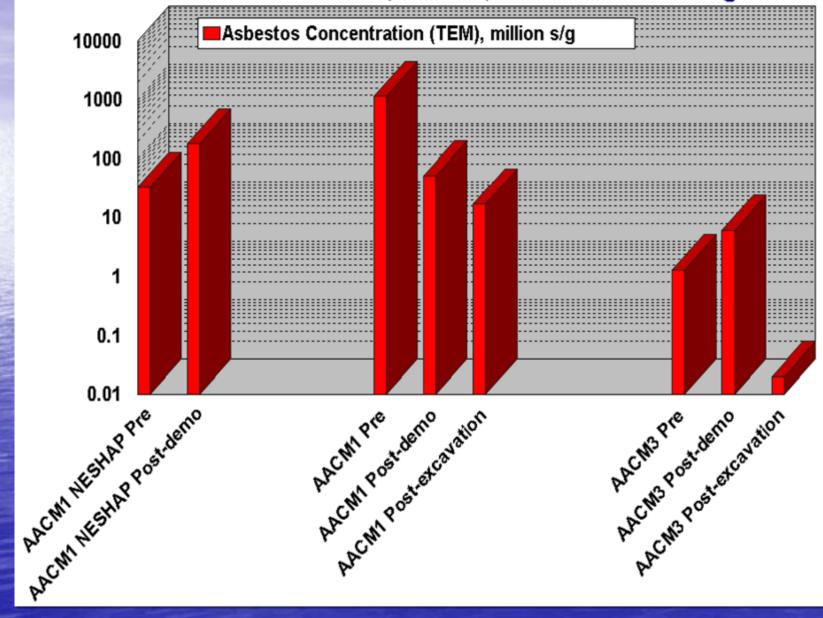
Thousands

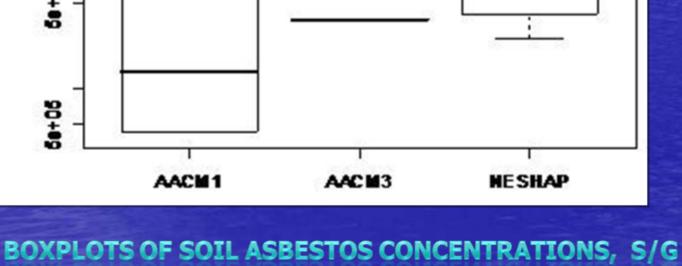


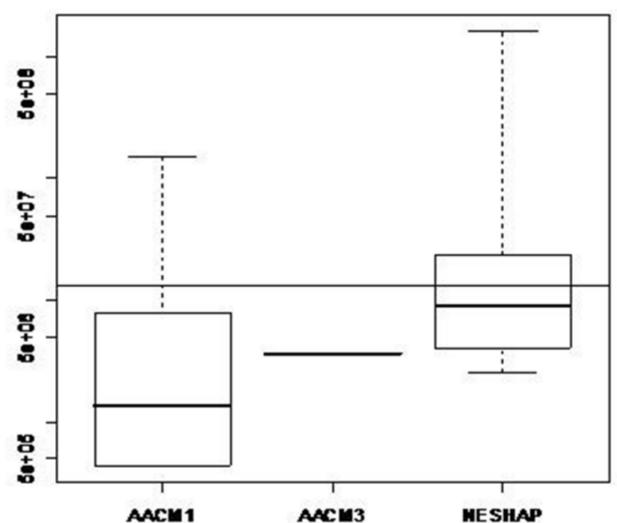


BOXPLOTS OF SETTLED DUST ASBESTOS CONCENTRATIONS, S/CM2

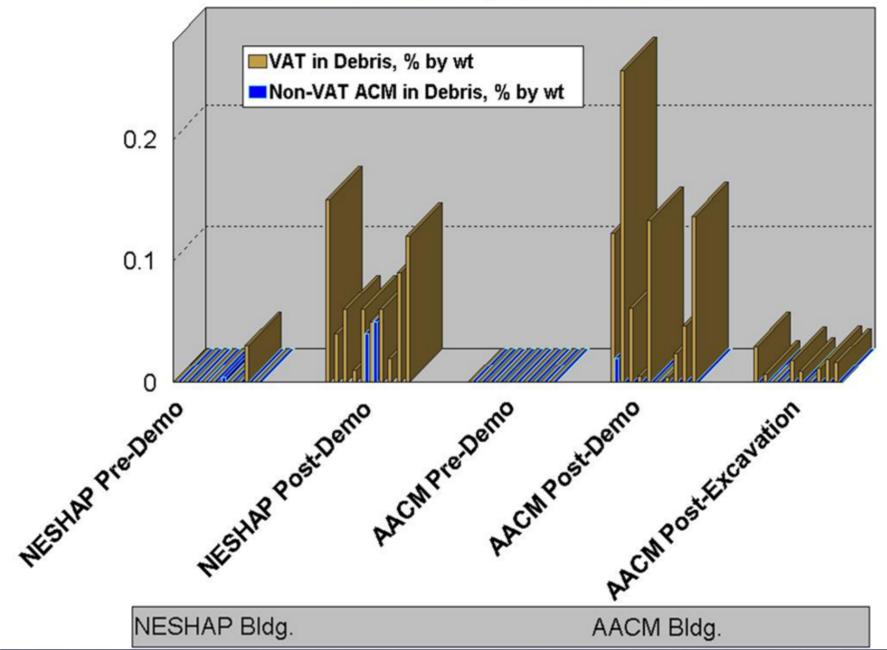
Mean Soil Asbestos Concentrations (TEM) During Demolition of AACM1 NESHAP, AACM1, and AACM3 Buildings



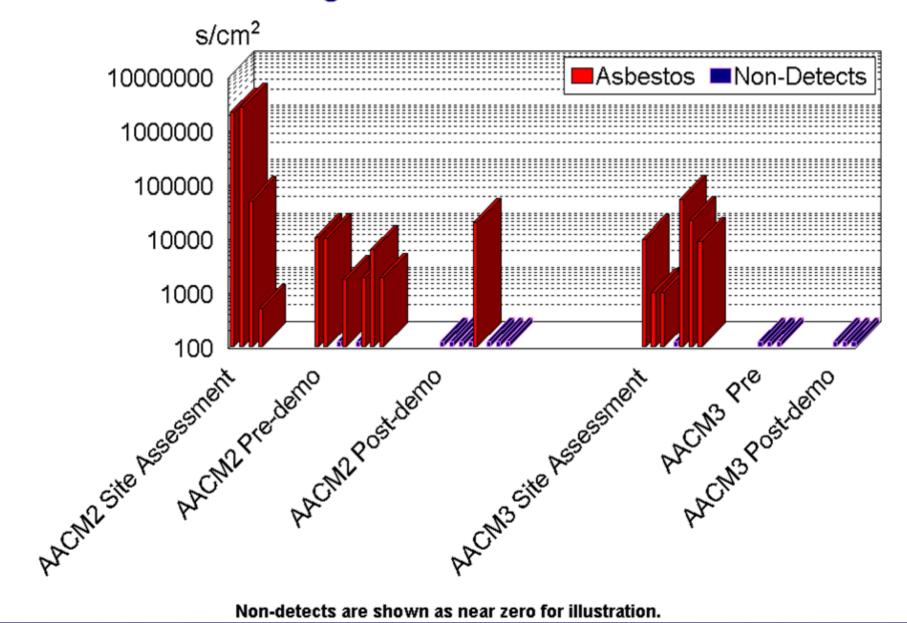




Vinyl Asbestos Tile Debris in Soil During Demolition of AACM1 NESHAP and AACM1 Buildings at Fort Chaffee



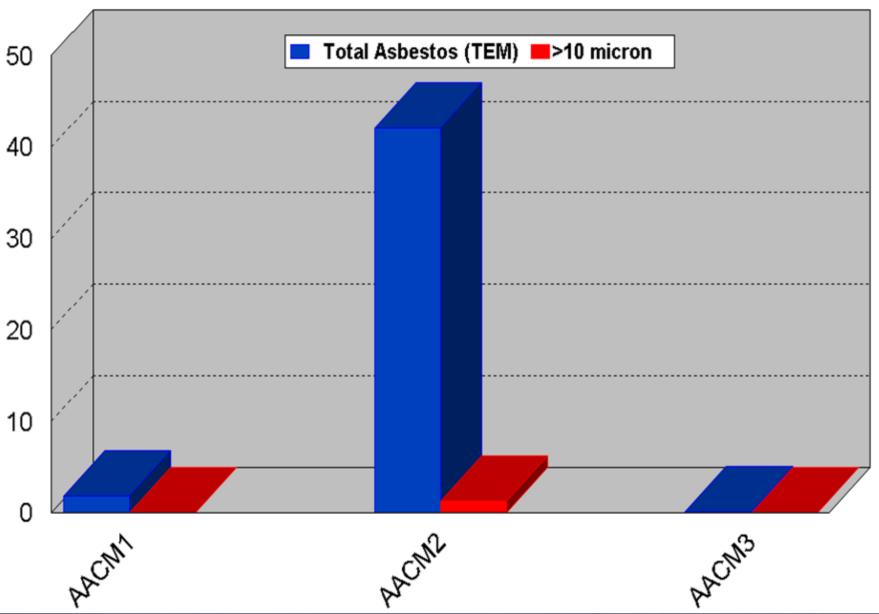
Pavement Asbestos Loadings During AACM2 and AACM3



Non-detects are shown as near zero for illustration.

Ponded Water Asbestos Concentrations During AACM Demolitons

Billion structures/liter



Site	Cost			
	\$/ft ² of building footprint	\$/ft ² of RACM	Cost Comparison of NESHAP vs AACM	
AACM1				
NESHAP (Actual)	\$24.07	\$ 5.23	NESHAP 87% More	
AACM1	\$12.86	\$ 2.80		
AACM2				
NESHAP (Estimated)	\$15.69	\$ 9.54	NESHAP 2% More	
AACM2	\$15.54	\$ 9.44		
AACM3				
NESHAP (Estimated)	\$13.58	\$ 3.64	NESHAP 9% Less	
AACM3	\$14.91	\$ 4.06		

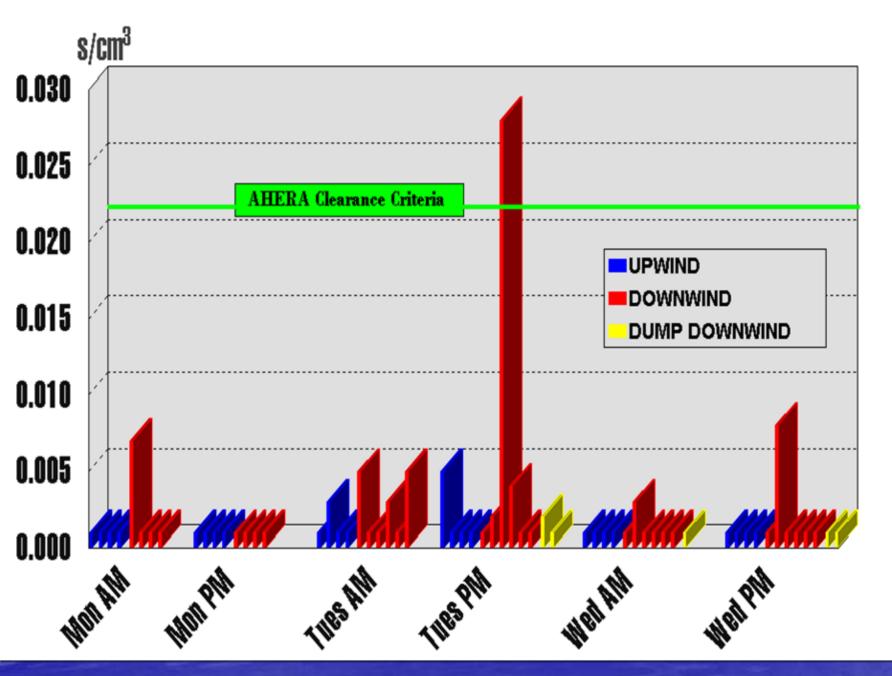
	Time			
Site	Days	Comparison of NESHAP vs AACM		
AACM1				
NESHAP (Actual)	10	NESHAP 6.7 Times Longer		
AACM1	1.5			
AACM2				
NESHAP (Estimated)	3	NESHAP 1.5 Times Longer		
AACM2	2			
AACM3				
NESHAP (Estimated)	6	NESHAP 1.7 Times Longer		
AACM3	3.5			

OTHER DEMOLITIONS

NESHAP COMPLIANT DEMOLITIONS



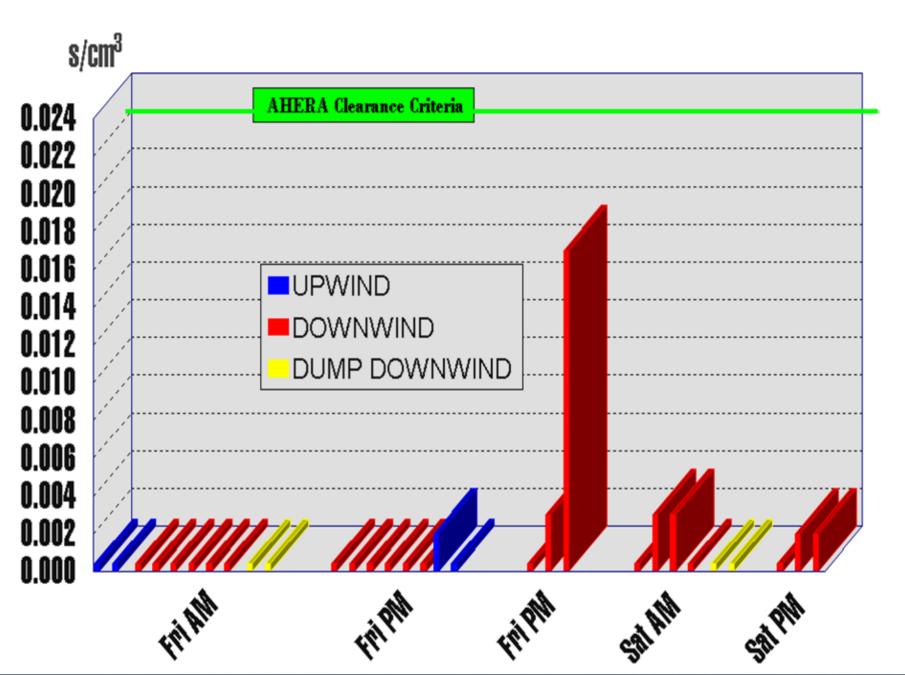
ASBESTOS RELEASE FROM THE NESHAP DEMOLITION OF THE AURORA SCHOOL



FORT WAINWRIGHT SCHOOL



ASBESTOS RELEASE FROM THE NESHAP DEMOLITION OF THE FORT WAINWRIGHT SCHOOL



SANDER HALL IMPLOSION



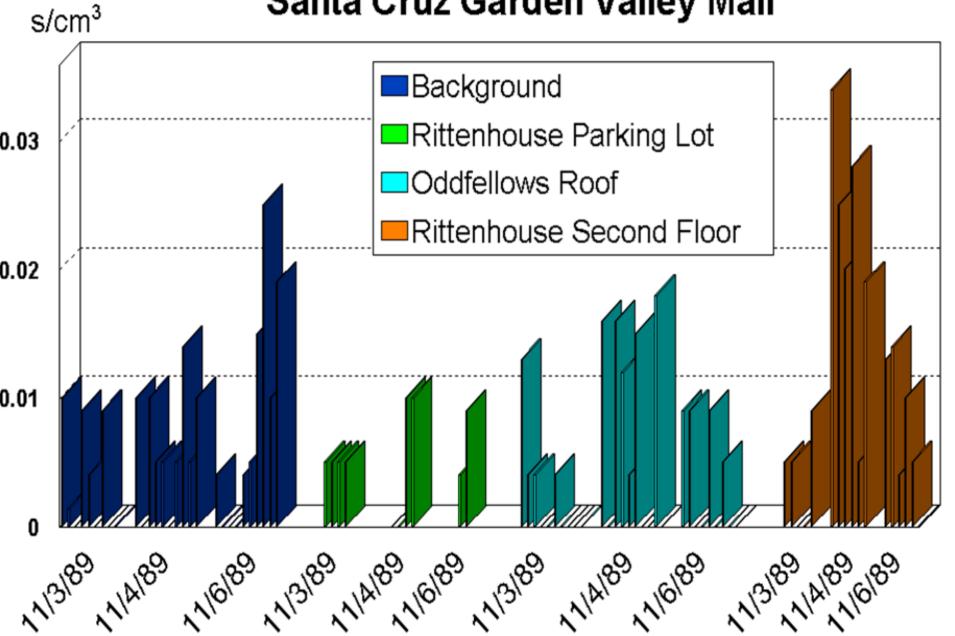
IMMINENT DANGER DEMOLITIONS

LOMA PREITO EARTHQUAKE

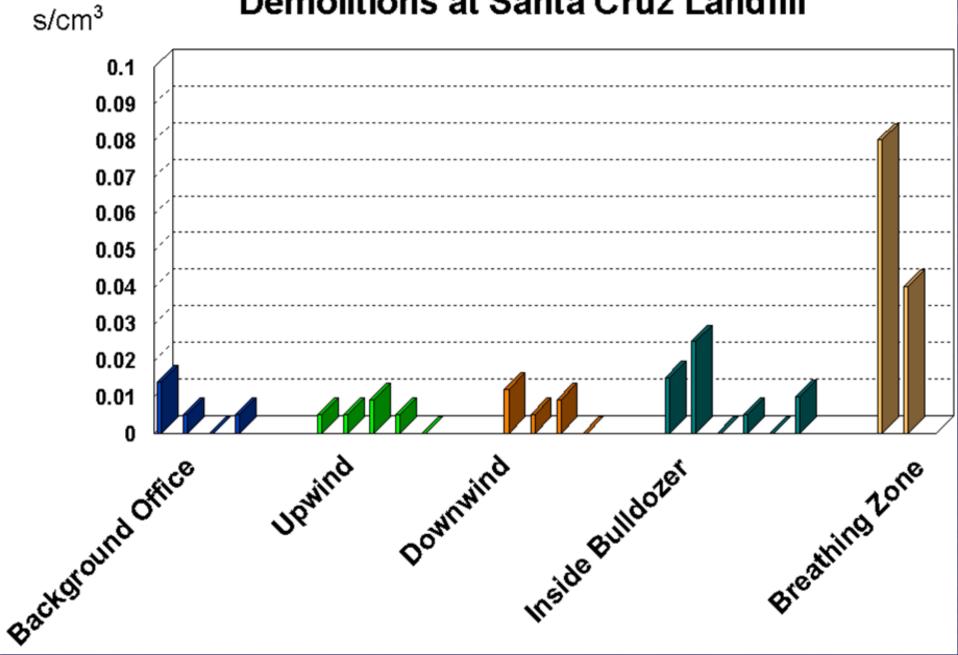
SANTA CRUZ



Airborne Asbestos (TEM) from Demolitions at Santa Cruz Garden Valley Mall

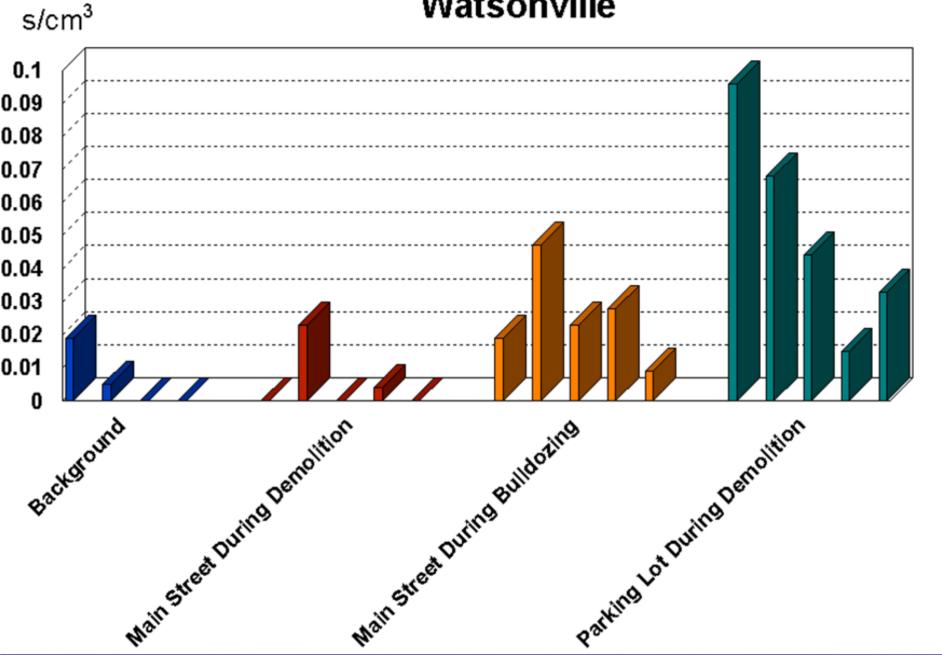


Airborne and Worker Asbestos (TEM) from Debris Demolitions at Santa Cruz Landfill



WATSONVILLE

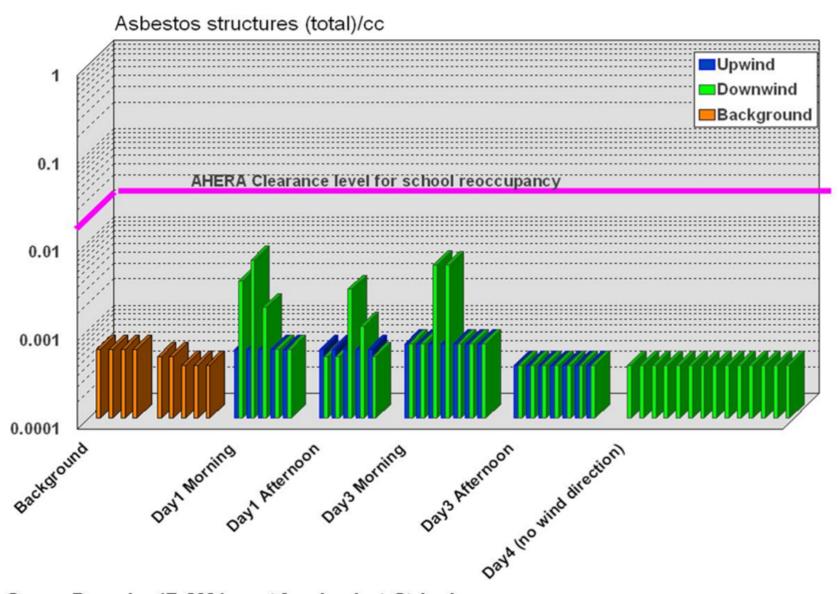
Airborne Asbestos (TEM) from Demolitions at Watsonville



ST. LOUIS AIRPORT LANDSCAPE BUILDING



Asbestos Monitoring Results from Demolition of the Landscape Building All asbestos structures counted by TEM



Data Source: December 17, 2004 report from Lambert- St. Louis Airport Authority

FAIRBANKS



NEW ORLEANS KATRINA



WET DEMOLITIONS

FORT WORTH XL



ST. LOUIS AIRPORT EXPANSION

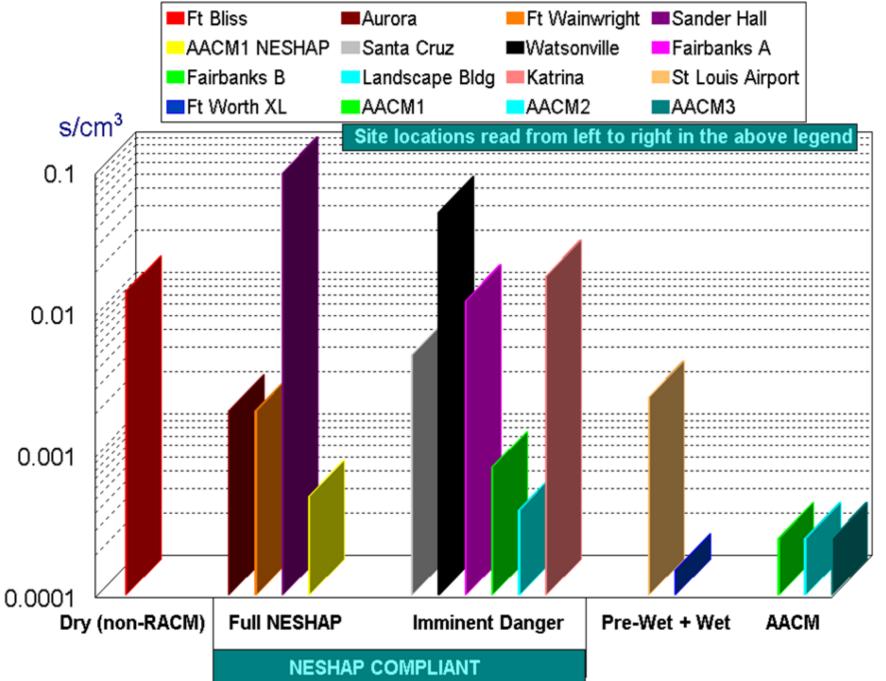


ST. LOUIS AIRPORT LANDSCAPE BUILDING

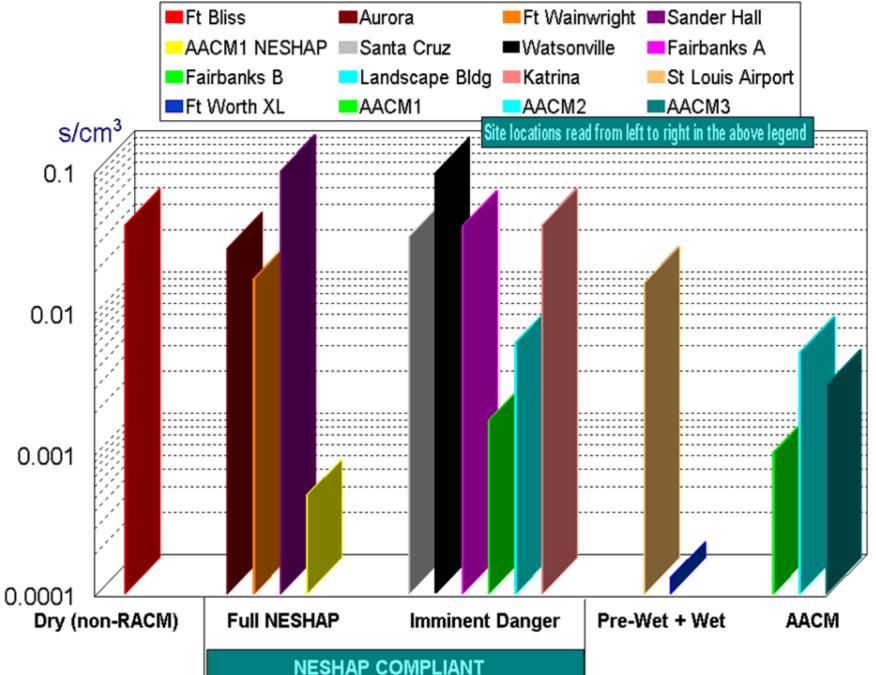




Average Airborne Asbestos Concentrations During Demolition



Maximum Airborne Asbestos Concentrations During Demolition



Worker Breathing Zone Asbestos Concentrations (TEM) **During Demolitions and Disposal of Asbestos-Containing Buildings** s/cm³ Ft Wainwright AACM1 NESHAP 1 Aurora Santa Cruz Fairbanks A Fairbanks B AACM1 AACM2 AACM3 Site locations read from left to right in the above legend 0.1 0.01 0.001 FUILNESHAP Inminent Danger AACM **NESHAP COMPLIANT**

Questions??

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