

## Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 1993

**Article Name:** A Broad Environmental Justice Agenda: Mandating Change Begins at the Federal Level **Type:** Article  
**Title of Maryland Journal of Contemporary Legal Issues**  
**Book/Journal:**  
**Publication:** Fall/Winter 1993  
**Author(s):** Ferris, D. **Volume** **Issue** **Pages** **EPA Num** **Other Num**  
5  115 - 127

**Keyword(s):** LAW-FEDERAL  
POLICY

**Article Name:** A Just Movement **Type:** Article  
**Title of In These Times**  
**Book/Journal:**  
**Publication:** January 1993  
**Author(s):** Epstein, R. **Volume** **Issue** **Pages** **EPA Num** **Other Num**  
  7 - 8

**Keyword(s):** ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE MOVEMENT  
LOW INCOME COMMUNITIES  
MINORITY COMMUNITIES

**Article Name:** A Place at the Table: A Sierra Roundtable on Race, Justice, and the Environment **Type:** Article  
**Title of Sierra**  
**Book/Journal:**  
**Publication:** 1993  
**Author(s):** Anonymous, **Volume** **Issue** **Pages** **EPA Num** **Other Num**  
78 3 50

**Keyword(s):** RACISM  
PEOPLE OF COLOR  
ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE MOVEMENT  
SOCIAL JUSTICE-RACE

**Annotation:** Environmental justice advocates examine and evaluate the major environmental groups and their work on issues concerning communities of color. The panelists conclude that the groups have contributed to elitism and racism within the larger environmental justice movement.

## Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 1993

**Article Name:** Alternative Paradigms: Comparative Risk is Not the Only Model **Type:** Article  
**Title of EPA Journal**  
**Book/Journal:**  
**Publication:** January/February/March 1993  
**Author(s):** Finkel, Adam M. Dominic Golding **Volume** **Issue** **Pages** **EPA Num** **Other Num**  
50 - 52  
**Keyword(s):** RISK ASSESSMENT

**Article Name:** Assessing and Addressing Problems Posed by Environmental Racism **Type:** Article  
**Title of Rutgers Law Review**  
**Book/Journal:**  
**Publication:** Winter 1993  
**Author(s):** Chase, A.R. **Volume** **Issue** **Pages** **EPA Num** **Other Num**  
45 **2** 335 - 369

**Keyword(s):** RACISM

**Annotation:** The author asserts that environmental racism is easy to practice but difficult to prove. The author draws parallels between environmental racism and other forms of racial discrimination and the remedies used to combat them.

**Article Name:** Beyond Toxic Wastes and Race **Type:** Article  
**Title of Confronting Environmental Racism: Voices from the Grassroots**  
**Book/Journal:**  
**Publication:** 1993  
**Author(s):** Lee, Charles **Volume** **Issue** **Pages** **EPA Num** **Other Num**  
41 - 52

**Publisher:** Boston, MA: South End Press

**Keyword(s):** GRASSROOTS  
HAZARDOUS WASTE-RACISM

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**Article Name:** Bhopal in the Backyard? When the Folks Next Door are Industrial Polluters, It's Time for a Chat **Type:** Article  
**Title of Sierra**  
**Book/Journal:**  
**Publication:** September/October 1993  
**Author(s):** Jaffe, Susan **Volume** **Issue** **Pages** **EPA Num** **Other Num**  
52 - 53

**Keyword(s):** CORPORATE  
HAZARDOUS WASTE-FACILITY SITING  
SITING

**Annotation:** The author asserts that industrial pollution and the threat it poses to nearby communities should be addressed before a disaster occurs.

**Article Name:** Bigotry and Poison **Type:** Article  
**Title of Progressive**  
**Book/Journal:**  
**Publication:** January 1993  
**Author(s):** MacLean, Alair **Volume** **Issue** **Pages** **EPA Num** **Other Num**  
57 1 14

**Keyword(s):** SITING-RACISM  
HEALTH-CANCER-LOUISIANA  
ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE MOVEMENT

**Annotation:** The author explains that Gulf Coast Tenants Organizations are fighting environmental racism in the location of polluting industries along the 85-mile stretch of the Mississippi River from Baton Rouge to New Orleans. This area is known as "Cancer Alley."

**Article Name:** Building Bridges: Common Causes Unite the Environmental Justice Movement **Type:** Article  
**Title of The National Voter**  
**Book/Journal:**  
**Publication:** June/July 1993  
**Author(s):** Fisher, Michael L. **Volume** **Issue** **Pages** **EPA Num** **Other Num**  
13 - 14

**Keyword(s):** LOW INCOME COMMUNITIES  
MINORITY COMMUNITIES  
ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE MOVEMENT

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**Article Name:** Cancer Incidence and Community Exposure to Air Emissions from Petroleum and Chemical Plants in Contra Costa County, California: A Critical Epidemiological Assessment **Type:** Article

**Title of** Journal of Environmental Health

**Book/Journal:**

**Publication:** 1993

<b>Author(s):</b> Wong, O. W.J. Bailey	<b>Volume</b>	<b>Issue</b>	<b>Pages</b>	<b>EPA Num</b>	<b>Other Num</b>
	56	5	11 - 17		

**Keyword(s):** RESEARCH  
HEALTH-CANCER  
AIR POLLUTION-CALIFORNIA-CONTRA COSTA COUNTY

**Article Name:** Combating Environmental Racism **Type:** Article

**Title of** Christian Science Monitor

**Book/Journal:**

**Publication:** March 1993

<b>Author(s):</b> Boulard, G.	<b>Volume</b>	<b>Issue</b>	<b>Pages</b>	<b>EPA Num</b>	<b>Other Num</b>
	17		8		

**Keyword(s):** RACISM

**Article Name:** Confronting Environmental Racism: Voices from the Grassroots **Type:**

**Title of** South EndPress

**Book/Journal:**

**Publication:** 1993

<b>Author(s):</b> Bullard, Robert D.	<b>Volume</b>	<b>Issue</b>	<b>Pages</b>	<b>EPA Num</b>	<b>Other Num</b>
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**Keyword(s):** ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE MOVEMENT-GRASSROOTS  
Environmental Racism

**Annotation:**

## Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 1993

**Article Name:** Considering Lead Poisoning as a Criminal Defense **Type:** Article  
**Title of** Fordham Urban Law Journal  
**Book/Journal:**  
**Publication:** 1993

<b>Author(s):</b> Denno, Deborah W.	<b>Volume</b>	<b>Issue</b>	<b>Pages</b>	<b>EPA Num</b>	<b>Other Num</b>
	20	3	377 - 400		

**Keyword(s):** LAW-CRIMINAL  
 HEALTH-LEAD  
 AFRICAN AMERICANS

**Annotation:** This article bases a criminal defense strategy on a recent biosociological study stating that lead poisoning in young black males is one of the strongest predictors for crime and violence. The author claims that this possibly establishes an environmental link to the plight of America's young black males.

**Article Name:** Costs and Results of Federal Incentives for Commerical Nuclear Energy **Type:** Article  
**Title of** Energy Systems and Policy  
**Book/Journal:**  
**Publication:** October/December 1993

<b>Author(s):</b>	<b>Volume</b>	<b>Issue</b>	<b>Pages</b>	<b>EPA Num</b>	<b>Other Num</b>
	15		269 - 293		

**Keyword(s):** POLICY  
 ECONOMICS  
 ENERGY  
 NUCLEAR FUEL

**Article Name:** Demographic Influences on Risk Perception **Type:** Article  
**Title of** Risk Analysis: An International Journal  
**Book/Journal:**  
**Publication:** 1993

<b>Author(s):</b> Savage, Ian	<b>Volume</b>	<b>Issue</b>	<b>Pages</b>	<b>EPA Num</b>	<b>Other Num</b>
	13	4	413 - 420		

**Keyword(s):** SOCIAL CLASS  
 LOW INCOME COMMUNITIES  
 MINORITY COMMUNITIES  
 RISK ASSESSMENT

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**Article Name:** Demographics of Proximity to Toxic Pollution: The Case of Los Angeles County **Type:** Article

**Title of Book/Journal:**

**Publication:** 1993

<b>Author(s):</b> Szasz, Andrew	<b>Volume</b>	<b>Issue</b>	<b>Pages</b>	<b>EPA Num</b>	<b>Other Num</b>
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**Publisher:** Santa Cruz, CA: University of California, Santa Cruz

**Keyword(s):** HAZARDOUS WASTE  
POLLUTION-CALIFORNIA-LOS ANGELES

**Article Name:** Developing Working Definitions of Urban Environmental Justice **Type:** Article

**Title of Earth Island Journal Book/Journal:**

**Publication:** Fall 1993

<b>Author(s):</b> Lee, Charles	<b>Volume</b>	<b>Issue</b>	<b>Pages</b>	<b>EPA Num</b>	<b>Other Num</b>
	8	4	39		

**Keyword(s):** COMMUNITY-DEVELOPMENT  
MINORITY COMMUNITIES  
POLLUTION-URBAN  
PEOPLE OF COLOR-RACISM

**Annotation:** The author focuses on the urban environmental crisis where, he asserts, people of color are condemned to live in polluted areas. Many of the residents and their communities are considered disposable. Urban rebuilding and environmental justice are compatible goals.

**Article Name:** EPA Mulls Civil Rights Law at Hill Hearing **Type:** Article

**Title of Book/Journal:**

**Publication:** March 15, 1993

<b>Author(s):</b>	<b>Volume</b>	<b>Issue</b>	<b>Pages</b>	<b>EPA Num</b>	<b>Other Num</b>
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**Corporate Author:** National Law Journal

**Keyword(s):** POLICY  
U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
LAW-FEDERAL

## Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 1993

**Article Name:** EPA [U.S. Environmental Protection Agency] Enforcement to be Probed **Type:** Article  
**Title of The National Law Journal**  
**Book/Journal:**  
**Publication:** April 5, 1993  
**Author(s):** Lavelle, Marianne **Volume** **Issue** **Pages** **EPA Num** **Other Num**

**Keyword(s):** U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY-POLICY  
LAW-ENFORCEMENT

**Article Name:** EPA [U.S. Environmental Protection Agency] Targets Environmental Racism **Type:** Article  
**Title of The National Law Journal**  
**Book/Journal:**  
**Publication:** August 9, 1993  
**Author(s):** Jones, Stephen C. **Volume** **Issue** **Pages** **EPA Num** **Other Num**

Volume	Issue	Pages	EPA Num	Other Num
15	49	28		

**Keyword(s):** LAW  
LAW-CONSTITUTIONAL  
U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY-POLICY  
LAW-LITIGATION-RACISM

**Annotation:** This article discusses the U. S. EPA's Office of Environmental Equity's focus on efforts to educate the public on environmental racism. In the courts, the most common basis for environmental racism cases has so far been the equal protection clause. Legislation to help bring about environmental justice has been introduced in the U.S. Congress.

**Article Name:** EPA [U.S. Environmental Protection Agency] to Use Civil Rights Act in Siting Decision **Type:** Article  
**Title of Environment Week**  
**Book/Journal:**  
**Publication:** October 7, 1993  
**Author(s):** Reath, Viki **Volume** **Issue** **Pages** **EPA Num** **Other Num**

Volume	Issue	Pages	EPA Num	Other Num
6	36	1		

**Keyword(s):** AFRICAN AMERICANS  
LEE^ BILL  
LAW-FEDERAL  
NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE  
LAW-ENFORCEMENT  
SITING  
TITLE VI OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS ACT OF 1964  
U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY-POLICY

**Annotation:** This article examines EPA's [U.S. Environmental Protection Agency] new strategy of applying Title VI of the Civil Rights Act to enforcement. Included are interviews with NAACP [National Association for the Advancement of Colored People] Legal Defense Fund lawyer Bill Lee and several other environmental justice leaders.

## Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 1993

**Article Name:** EPA's [U.S. Environmental Protection Agency] Reilly Replies to 'Unequal Protection'  
**Title of The National Law Journal**  
**Book/Journal:**  
**Publication:** 1993  
**Author(s):** Reilly, William K. **Volume** **Issue** **Pages** **EPA Num** **Other Num**  
15 21 16

**Keyword(s):** RILEY^ WILLIAM K.  
U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

**Comments:** Response to National Law Journal special report, September 21, 1992, includes rebuttal by National Law Journal.

**Article Name:** EPA, [U.S. Environmental Protection Agency] Commission Investigating Civil Rights Allegations  
**Title of Environment Week**  
**Book/Journal:**  
**Publication:** October 14, 1993  
**Author(s):** Reath, Viki **Volume** **Issue** **Pages** **EPA Num** **Other Num**  
6 40 1

**Keyword(s):** CIVIL RIGHTS  
HAZARDOUS WASTE-FACILITY SITING-MISSISSIPPI  
HAZARDOUS WASTE-FACILITY SITING-LOUISIANA

**Annotation:** This article discusses EPA's [U.S. Environmental Protection Agency] and the U.S. Civil Rights Commission's investigation of civil rights allegations in siting four hazardous waste facilities in Mississippi and Louisiana.

**Article Name:** Ecobible: The Bible and Ecojustice  
**Title of Theology Today**  
**Book/Journal:**  
**Publication:** 1993  
**Author(s):** Wink, Walter **Volume** **Issue** **Pages** **EPA Num** **Other Num**  
49 4 465

**Keyword(s):** RELIGION



## Environmental Justice Bibliography Publications for 1993

**Article Name:** Environmental Equity: Confronting Racial Injustice in Land Use Patterns **Type:** Article

**Title of** Land Use Forum

**Book/Journal:**

**Publication:** Winter 1993

<b>Author(s):</b>	<b>Volume</b>	<b>Issue</b>	<b>Pages</b>	<b>EPA Num</b>	<b>Other Num</b>
	2	1			

**Corporate Author:** Land Use Forum

**Keyword(s):** DIRECTORY  
MINORITY COMMUNITIES-RACISM  
LAND USE

**Annotation:** These articles examine the relationship between unpopular land use and communities of color and looks at emerging efforts to correct the disparity. There is also a list of resources and organizations active in environmental justice issues.

**Article Name:** Environmental Justice = Social Justice **Type:** Article

**Title of** Labor Research Review

**Book/Journal:**

**Publication:** Spring 1993

<b>Author(s):</b> Braden, Anne	<b>Volume</b>	<b>Issue</b>	<b>Pages</b>	<b>EPA Num</b>	<b>Other Num</b>
		20	63		

**Keyword(s):** SOCIAL JUSTICE

**Article Name:** Environmental Justice Now: Report From New Orleans **Type:** Article

**Title of** Against the Current

**Book/Journal:**

**Publication:** January/February 1993

<b>Author(s):</b> Wadsworth, R.	<b>Volume</b>	<b>Issue</b>	<b>Pages</b>	<b>EPA Num</b>	<b>Other Num</b>
	7	6	9		

**Keyword(s):** LOUISIANA-NEW ORLEANS  
ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE MOVEMENT